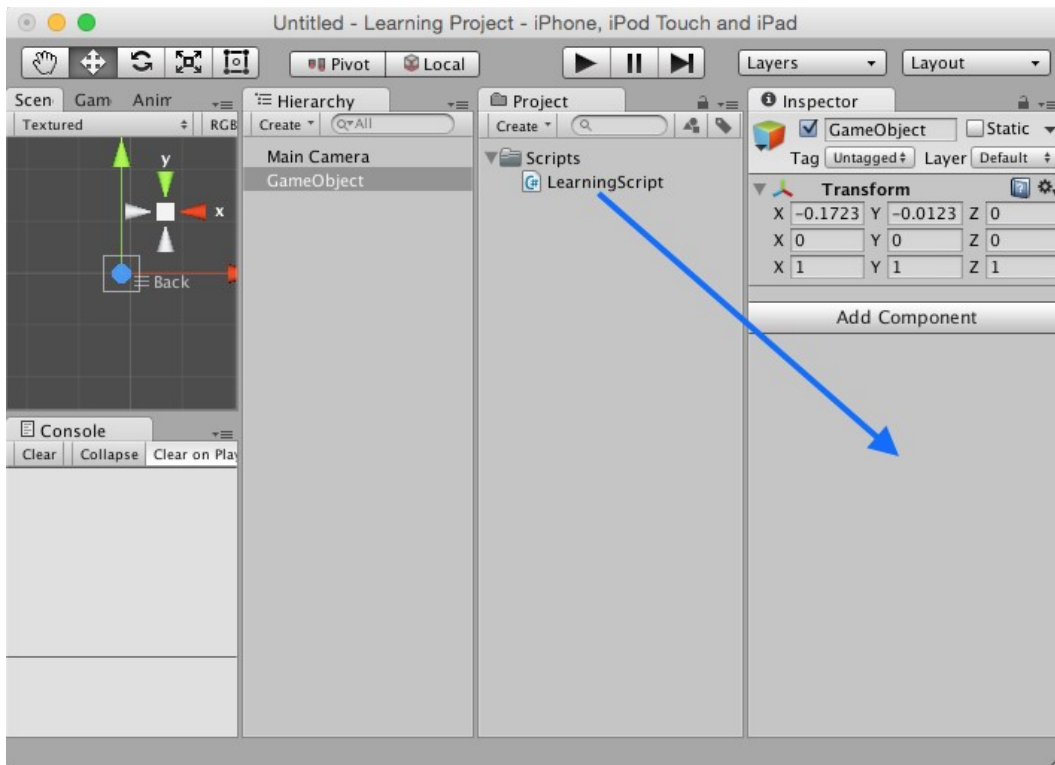
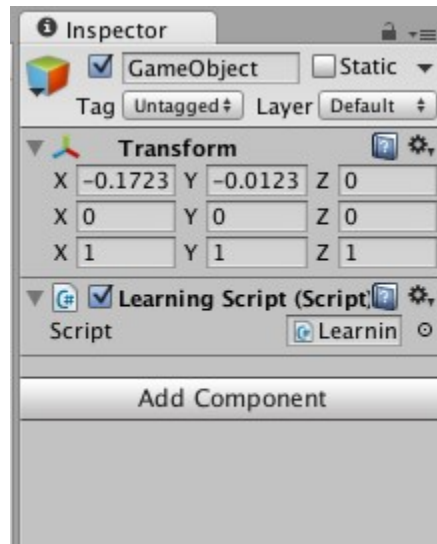
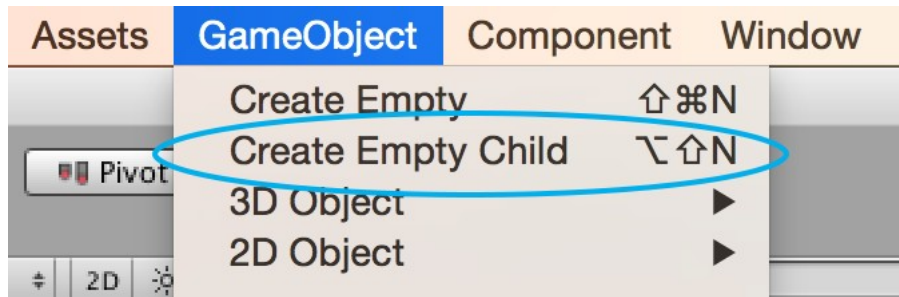


Chapter 1: Discovering Your Hidden Scripting Skills and Getting Your Environment Ready



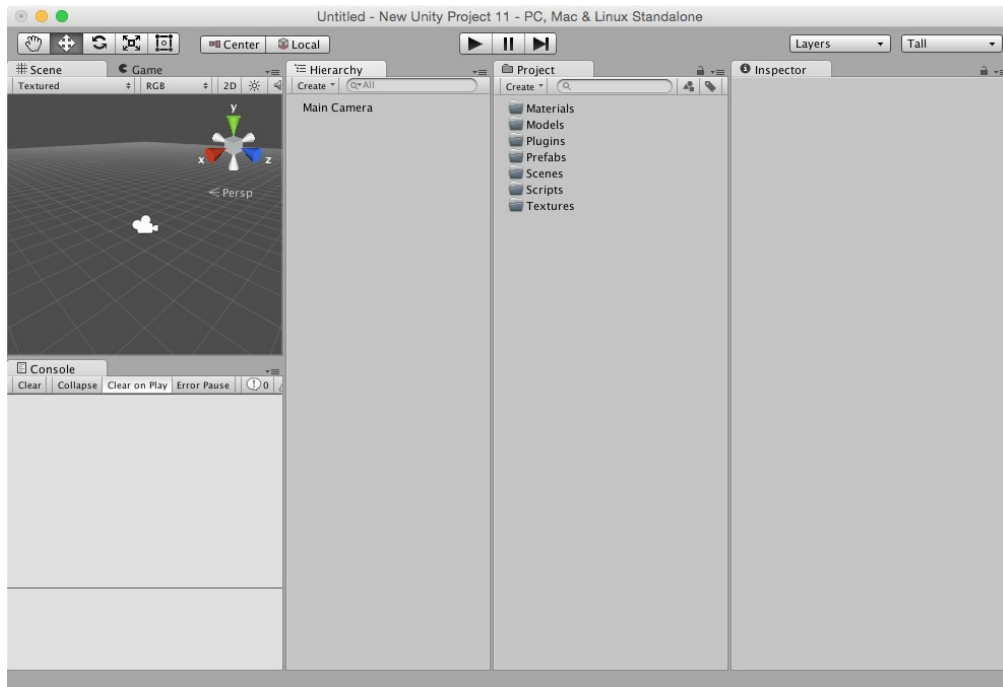
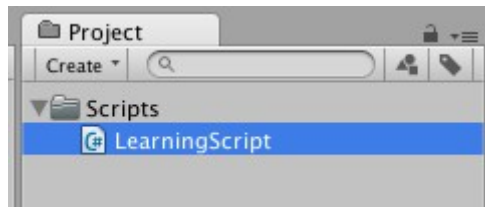


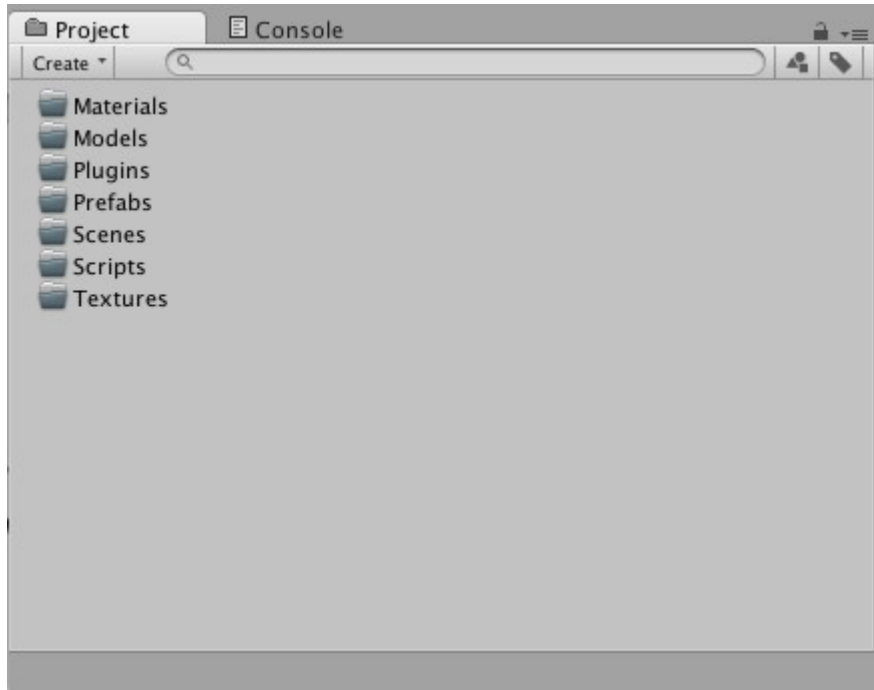
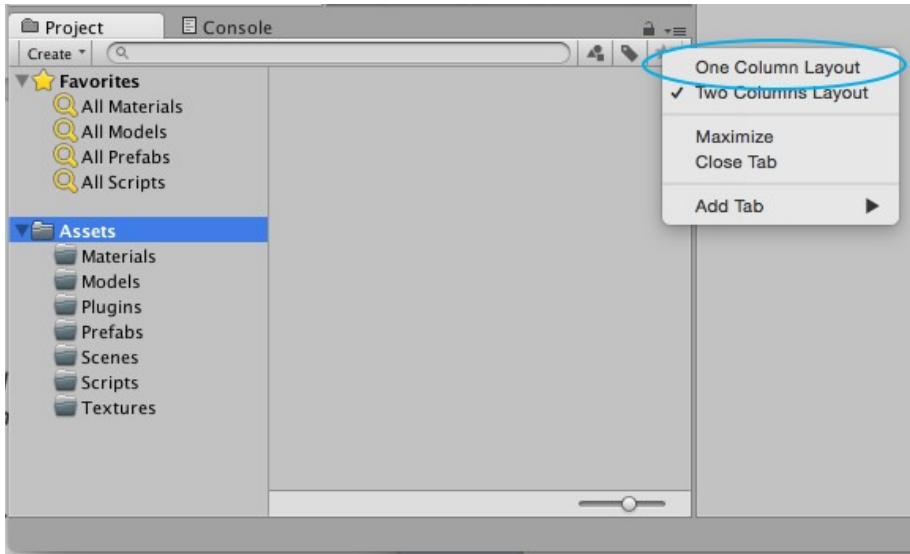
A screenshot of the MonoDevelop Unity script editor. The window title is 'Assembly-CSharp - Scripts/LearningScript.cs - MonoDevelop-Unity'. The script content is as follows:

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningScript : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     // Use this for initialization
7     void Start () {
8
9     }
10
11     // Update is called once per frame
12     void Update () {
13
14     }
15 }
16
```

The script is highlighted with a light green background. The 'Update ()' method is highlighted with a pink background. The 'Start ()' method is highlighted with a light blue background. The bottom of the editor shows tabs for 'Source', 'Changes', 'Blame', 'Log', and 'Merge'.

```
Assembly-CSharp - Scripts/LearningScript.cs - MonoDevelop-Unity
MonoDevelop-Unity
Press '%.' to search
LearningScript.cs
LearningScript ▶ Update ()
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningScript : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     // Use this for initialization
7     void Start () {
8
9     }
10
11     // Update is called once per frame
12     void Update () {
13
14     }
15 }
16
Source Changes Blame Log Merge
```





The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the Unity Scripting API documentation. The browser's address bar shows the local file path: `file://localhost/Applications/Unity/Unity.app/Contents/Documentation/html/en/ScriptRefer...`. The page header includes the Unity logo, the word "DOCUMENTATION", and navigation links for "Manual" and "Scripting API". A search bar is present with the text "Search scripting...". Below the header, there are tabs for "C#", "JS", and "Boo".

Scripting API

- UnityEngine
 - UnityEngine.Events
 - UnityEngine.EventSystems
 - UnityEngine.Flash
 - UnityEngine.Rendering
 - UnityEngine.Serialization
 - UnityEngine.SocialPlatforms
 - UnityEngine.Sprites
 - UnityEngine.UI
 - UnityEngine.Windows
 - UnityEngine.WindowsPhone
 - UnityEngine.WSA
 - Classes
 - Enumerations
 - Attributes
 - UnityEditor

[History](#)

Welcome to the Unity Scripting Reference!

This section of the documentation contains details of the scripting API that Unity provides. To use this information, you should be familiar with the basic theory and practice of scripting in Unity which is explained in the Scripting section of our manual.

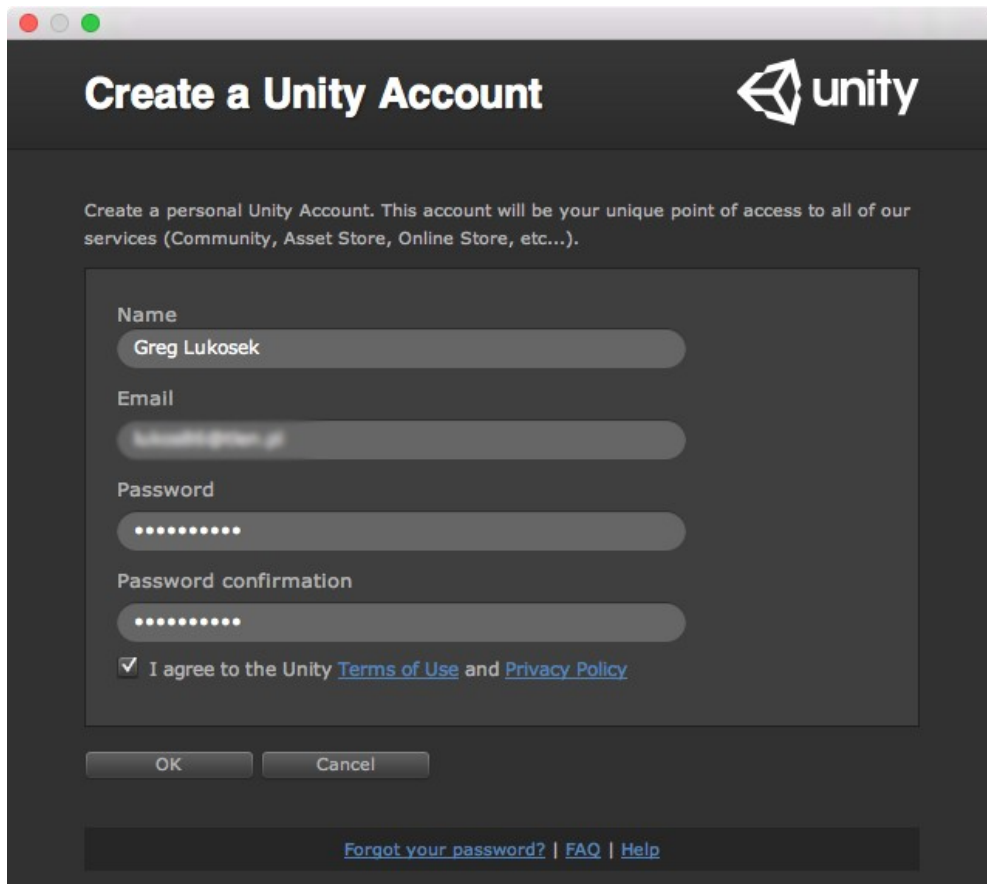
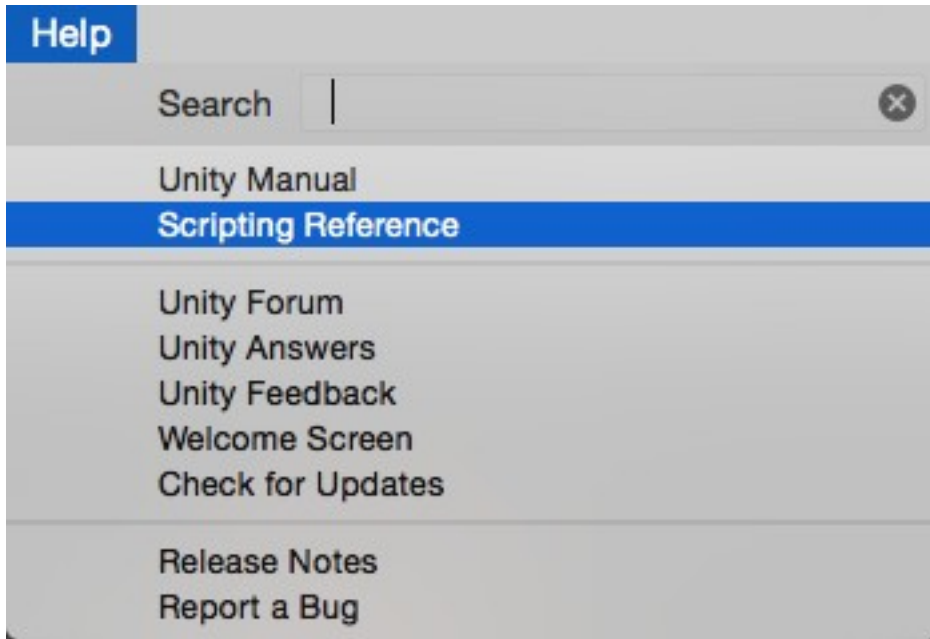
The scripting reference is organised according to the classes available to scripts which are described along with their methods, properties and any other information relevant to their use.

The pages are extensively furnished with example code that you are free to use for any purpose without crediting Unity. The examples can be viewed in any of the three supported languages (**C#**, **JavaScript** and **Boo**) using the menu at the top of each page. Note that the API is the same regardless of which language is used, so the choice of language is purely down to preference.

Subsections of the reference can be selected using the menu to the left. For most users, the **Runtime Classes** section will be the main port of call. Other sections of the API, including the Editor extension API can be selected from the drop-down menu at the top of the class listing.

The screenshot shows the Unity Inspector window for a "Cube" object. The "Box Collider" component is selected, and a tooltip is visible over its "Open Reference" icon. The tooltip text reads: "Open Reference for BoxCollider." The Inspector shows the following properties for the Box Collider:

- Is Trigger:
- Material: None (Physic Material)
- Center: X 0, Y 0, Z 0
- Size: X 1, Y 1, Z 1



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Chapter 2: Introducing the Building Blocks for Unity Scripts

Input.GetKeyUp

public static bool **GetKeyUp**(string name);

Parameters

Description

Returns true during the frame the user releases the key identified by name.

```
7 | void Start () {  
8 |  
9 |     int speedLimit = 60;  
10 |  
11 |     if (speedLimit == 70) {  
12 |         Debug.Log("I can drive at maximum speed");  
13 |     }  
14 |     else if (speedLimit < 70 && speedLimit >= 30) {  
15 |         Debug.Log("Speed limit is less than 70 and more or equals to 30");  
16 |     }  
17 |     else if (speedLimit < 30) {  
18 |         Debug.Log("I better be driving slowly, 30 mph or less");  
19 |     }  
20 | }  
21 |  
22 |
```



```

16
17     public bool imHungry = false;
18     public bool areKidsHungry = true;
19
20     void Start () {
21
22         if (imHungry || areKidsHungry) {
23             Debug.Log("I should cook some food");
24         }
25     }
26

```

```

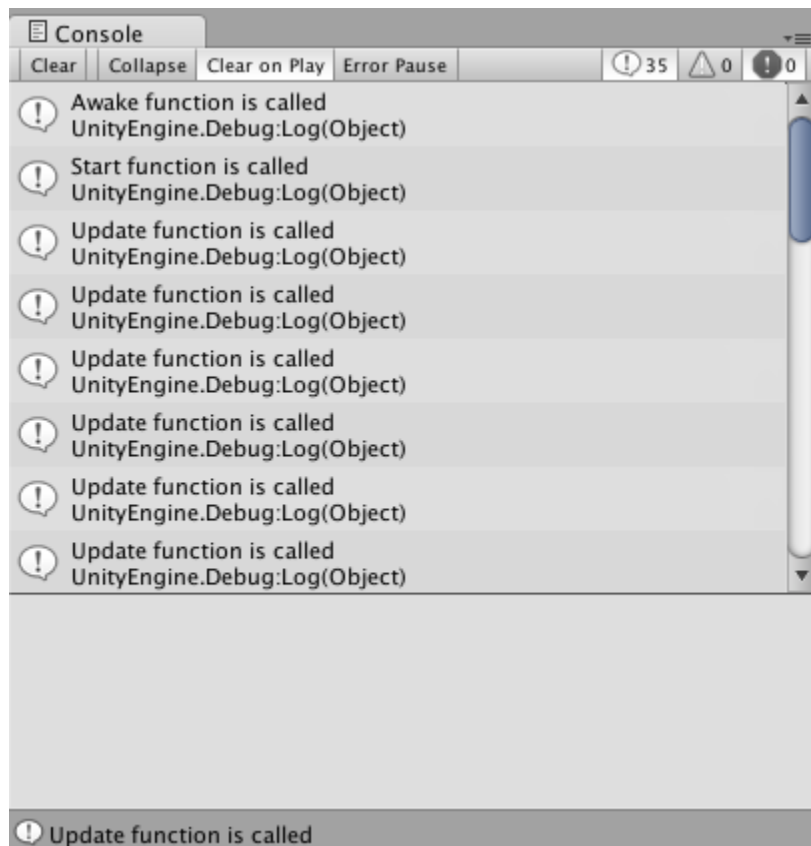
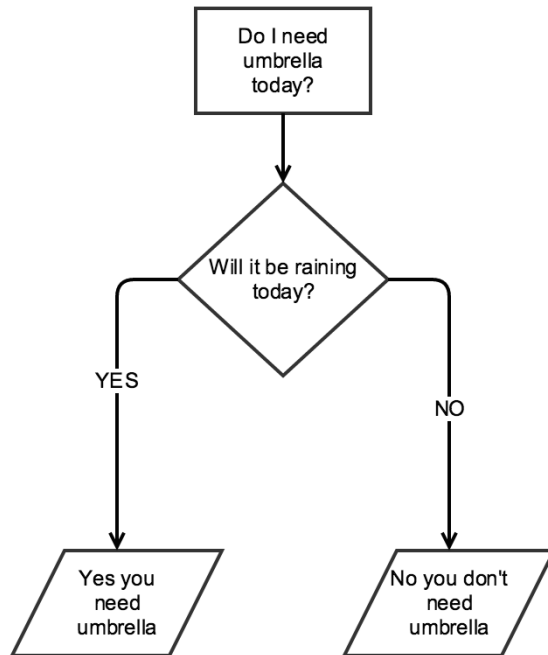
6     public bool imLateForMeeting = true;
7     public bool roadConditionsArePerfect = true;
8
9     void Start () {
10
11         if (imLateForMeeting && roadConditionsArePerfect) {
12             Debug.Log("I need to drive fast");
13         }
14     }

```

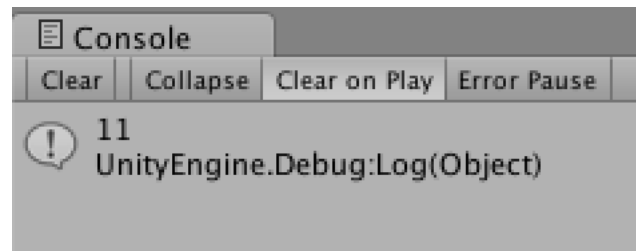
```

1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningStatements : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     public bool willItBeRainingToday = true;
7
8     void Start () {
9
10        if (willItBeRainingToday) {
11            Debug.Log("Yes you need umbrella");
12        } else {
13            Debug.Log("No, you dont need umbrella");
14        }
15    }
16 }
17

```



```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningMethods : MonoBehaviour {
5
6
7     void Awake() {
8         Debug.Log("Awake function is called");
9     }
10
11     // Use this for initialization
12     void Start () {
13         Debug.Log("Start function is called");
14     }
15
16     // Update is called once per frame
17     void Update () {
18         Debug.Log("Update function is called");
19     }
20 }
21
22
23
```

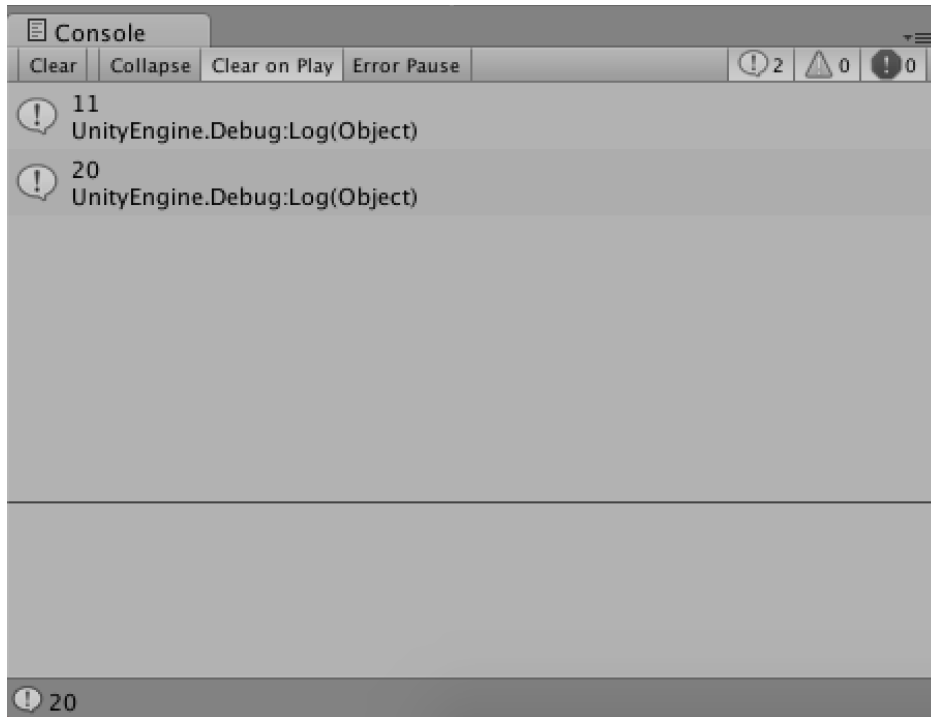


```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningScript : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     public int number1 = 2;
7     public int number2 = 9;
8
9     // Use this for initialization
10    void Start () {
11
12    }
13
14    // Update is called once per frame
15    void Update () {
16        if (Input.GetKeyUp(KeyCode.Return)) AddTwoNumbers();
17    }
18
19
20    void AddTwoNumbers() {
21
22        Debug.Log( number1 + number2);
23    }
24
25 }
26
```

```
11         Debug.Log(2 + 9);
```

```
12
```

```
13         Debug.Log(11 + myNumber);
```

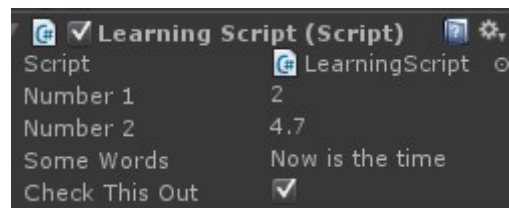


```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningScript : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     public int myNumber = 9;
7
8     // Use this for initialization
9     void Start () {
10
11         Debug.Log(2 + 9);
12
13         Debug.Log(11 + myNumber);
14
15     }
16
17     // Update is called once per frame
18     void Update () {
19
20     }
21 }
```



Chapter 3: Getting into the Details of Variables

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningScript : MonoBehaviour
5 {
6     string block1 = "Block 1 text"; Code Block 1
7
8     void Start ()
9     {
10         Debug.Log(block1); Code Block 2
11         string block2 = "Block 2 text";
12         Debug.Log(block2);
13         {
14             Debug.Log(block1); Code Block 3
15             Debug.Log(block2);
16             string block3 = "Block 3 text";
17             Debug.Log(block3);
18         }
19     }
20 }
21
```

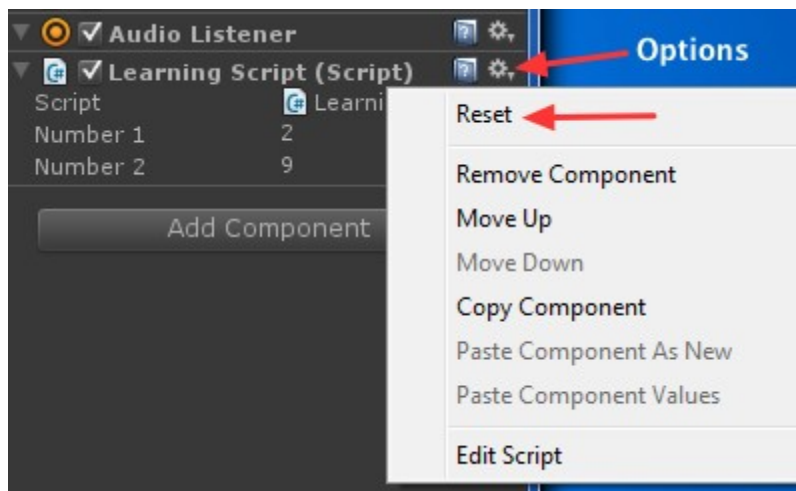


```

1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningScript : MonoBehaviour
5 {
6     public int number1 = 2;
7     public float number2 = 4.7f;
8     public string someWords = "Now is the time";
9     public bool checkThisOut = true;
10
11 void Start ()
12 {
13
14 }
15
16 void Update ()
17 {
18
19 }

```

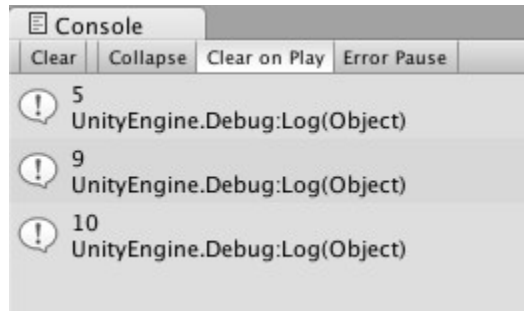
Type	Contents of the variable
int	A simple integer, such as the number 3
float	A number with a decimal, such as the number 3.14
string	Characters in double quotes, such as, "Watch me go now"
bool	A boolean, either true or false



Chapter 4: Getting into the Details of Methods

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningReusableMethodsWithReturn : MonoBehaviour {
5
6
7     public int number1 = 2;
8     public int number2 = 3;
9
10
11
12 void Start () {
13
14     int sumResult = AddTwoNumbers(number1, number2);
15
16     DisplayResult(sumResult);
17
18 }
19
20
21
22 int AddTwoNumbers (int firstNumber, int secondNumber) {
23
24     int result = firstNumber + secondNumber;
25     return result;
26
27 }
28
29
30 void DisplayResult (int total) {
31
32     Debug.Log("The grand total is: " + total);
33
34 }
35
36 }
37
38
39
40
```

```
int AddTwoNumbers (int firstNumber, int secondNumber) {
    int result = firstNumber + secondNumber;
    return result;
}
```



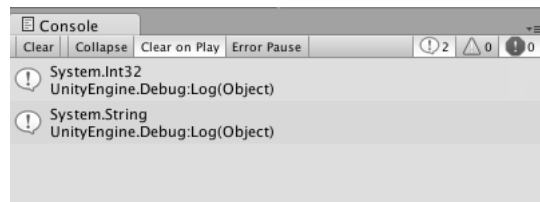
```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningReusableMethods : MonoBehaviour {
5
6
7     public int number1 = 2;
8     public int number2 = 3;
9     public int number3 = 7;
10
11
12
13 void Start () {
14
15     AddAndPrintTwoNumbers(number1, number2);
16     AddAndPrintTwoNumbers(number1, number3);
17     AddAndPrintTwoNumbers(number2, number3);
18
19 }
20
21
22
23 void AddAndPrintTwoNumbers(int firstNumber, int secondNumber) {
24
25     int result = firstNumber + secondNumber;
26     Debug.Log(result);
27
28 }
29
30
31 }
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
```

```
void AddAndPrintTwoNumbers(int number1, int number2) {
    int result = number1 + number2;
    Debug.Log(result);
}
```

Chapter 5: Lists, Arrays, and Dictionaries

```
18  
19     if (personalDetails.Contains("firstName")) {  
20         Debug.Log((string)personalDetails["firstName"]);  
21     }  
22     else {  
23         Debug.Log("First name isnt stored in the hashtable");  
24     }  
25
```

```
1 using UnityEngine;  
2 using System.Collections;  
3  
4 public class LearningDictionaries : MonoBehaviour {  
5  
6     public Hashtable personalDetails = new Hashtable();  
7  
8  
9     void Start() {  
10  
11         personalDetails.Add("firstName", "Greg");  
12         personalDetails.Add("lastName", "Lukosek");  
13         personalDetails.Add("gender", "male");  
14         personalDetails.Add("isMarried", true);  
15         personalDetails.Add("age", 29);  
16  
17     }  
18  
19 }  
20  
21
```



```
1  using UnityEngine;
2  using System.Collections;
3
4  public class LearningArrayList : MonoBehaviour {
5
6
7     public ArrayList inventory = new ArrayList();
8
9
10  void Start() {
11
12     inventory.Add(10);
13     inventory.Add(20);
14     inventory.Add("Adam");
15     inventory.Add(GameObject.Find("Player"));
16
17
18     Debug.Log(inventory[1].GetType());
19     Debug.Log(inventory[2].GetType());
20
21 }
22
23
24 }
```

```
1  using UnityEngine;
2  using System.Collections;
3  using System.Collections.Generic;
4
5
6  public class LearningLists : MonoBehaviour {
7
8
9     public List<string> familyMembers = new List<string>();
10
11
12  void Start() {
13
14     familyMembers.Add("Greg");
15     familyMembers.Add("Kate");
16     familyMembers.Add("Adam");
17     familyMembers.Add("Mia");
18
19
20     string thirdFamilyMember = familyMembers[2];
21     Debug.Log(thirdFamilyMember);
22
23 }
24
25 }
26
27
```

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3 using System.Collections.Generic;
4
5
6 public class LearningLists : MonoBehaviour {
7
8
9     public List<string> familyMembers = new List<string>();
10
11
12 void Start() {
13
14     familyMembers.Add("Greg");
15     familyMembers.Add("Kate");
16     familyMembers.Add("Adam");
17     familyMembers.Add("Mia");
18
19 }
20
21 }
22
```

GameObject.FindGameObjectsWithTag

SWITCH TO MANUAL

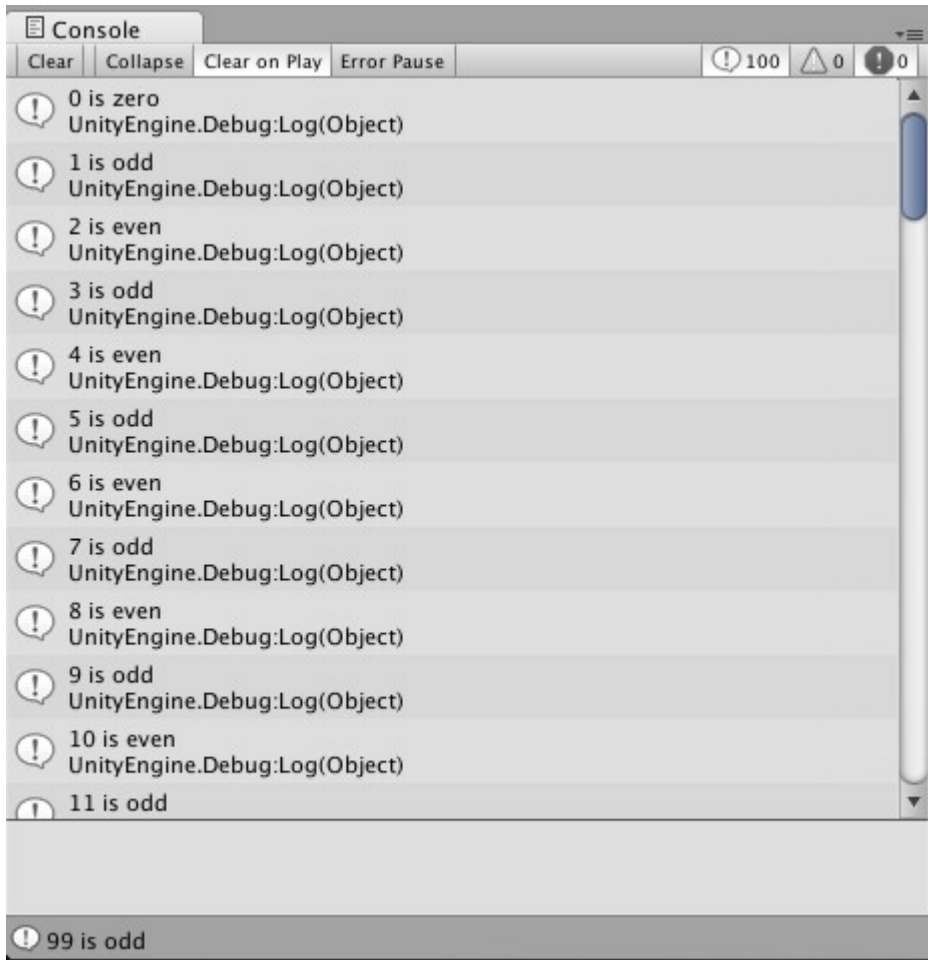
```
public static GameObject[] FindGameObjectsWithTag(string tag);
```

Parameters

tag	The name of the tag to search GameObjects for.
------------	--

Chapter 6: Loops

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3 using System.Collections.Generic;
4
5 public class LearningLoopsSearching : MonoBehaviour {
6
7     public List<string> familyMembers = new List<string>();
8
9
10    void Start() {
11
12        familyMembers.Add("Greg");
13        familyMembers.Add("Kate");
14        familyMembers.Add("Adam");
15        familyMembers.Add("Mia");
16
17
18        int adamsIndex = -1;
19
20        for( int i = 0; i < familyMembers.Count; i++) {
21
22            if (familyMembers[i] == "Adam") {
23                adamsIndex = i;
24                break;
25            }
26        }
27
28
29        if (adamsIndex == -1) {
30            Debug.Log("Adam value is not stored in the list");
31        }
32        else {
33            Debug.Log("Adam value found at index " + adamsIndex);
34        }
35
36    }
37
38 }
```



```

1  using UnityEngine;
2  using System.Collections;
3
4  public class LearningLoopsWithStatements : MonoBehaviour {
5
6      void Start () {
7
8          for( int i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
9
10             if (i == 0) {
11                 Debug.Log(i + " is zero");
12             }
13             else if (IsNumberEven(i)) {
14                 Debug.Log(i + " is even");
15             }
16             else {
17                 Debug.Log(i + " is odd");
18             }
19         }
20     }
21
22     public bool IsNumberEven(int number) {
23
24         if (number % 2 == 0) {
25             return true;
26         }
27         else {
28             return false;
29         }
30     }
31
32 }
33
34
35 }
36
37
38

```

```

19 |
20 |         int i = 0;
21 |
22 |         while (i<10) {
23 |
24 |             //loop block
25 |             Debug.Log(i);
26 |             i++;
27 |         }
28 |
29 |

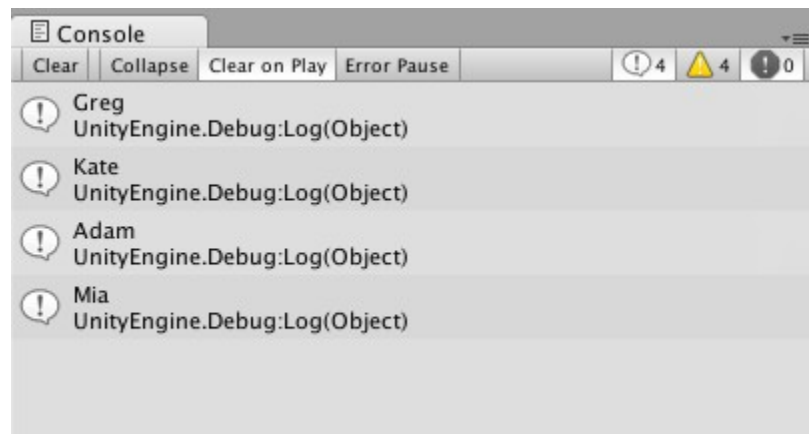
```



```
while (condition) {  
    //loop block  
}
```

```
1 using UnityEngine;  
2 using System.Collections;  
3 using System.Collections.Generic;  
4  
5  
6 public class LearningLoopsFor : MonoBehaviour {  
7  
8  
9     public List<string> familyMembers = new List<string>();  
10  
11  
12 void Start() {  
13  
14     familyMembers.Add("Greg");  
15     familyMembers.Add("Kate");  
16     familyMembers.Add("Adam");  
17     familyMembers.Add("Mia");  
18  
19  
20     for( int i = 0; i < familyMembers.Count; i++) {  
21  
22         //loop block  
23         Debug.Log(familyMembers[i]);  
24     }  
25  
26  
27 }  
28  
29  
30 }  
31
```

```
for( int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {  
    //loop block  
}
```



```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3 using System.Collections.Generic;
4
5 public class LearningLoopsForeach : MonoBehaviour {
6
7
8     public List<string> familyMembers = new List<string>();
9
10
11 void Start() {
12
13     familyMembers.Add("Greg");
14     familyMembers.Add("Kate");
15     familyMembers.Add("Adam");
16     familyMembers.Add("Mia");
17
18
19
20     foreach (string familyMember in familyMembers) {
21
22         Debug.Log(familyMember);
23
24     }
25
26 }
27
28 }
```

```
foreach (Type elementName in myCollectionVariable) {
    //loop block
}
```

Chapter 7: Object, a Container with Variables and Methods

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningObjectsWithConstructors : MonoBehaviour {
5
6
7     public Person man;
8     public Person woman;
9
10
11
12 void Start() {
13
14     man = new Person("Greg", "Lukosek");
15     woman = new Person("Kate", "Lukosek");
16
17     man.spouse = woman;
18     woman.spouse = man;
19
20     if (man.IsMarriedWith(woman)) {
21         Debug.Log(man.firstName + " is married to " + woman.firstName);
22     }
23     else {
24         Debug.Log(man.firstName + " and " + woman.firstName + " are not married");
25     }
26 }
27 }
28
```

```
void Start() {
```

```
    new Person(
```

```
public Person (
    string pFirstName,
    string pLastName
)
```

▲ 2 of 2 ▼

```
void Start() {
```

```
    new Person(
```

```
        public Person ()
```

▲ 1 of 2 ▼

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class Person {
5
6     public string firstName = "";
7     public string lastName = "";
8     public Person spouse;
9
10
11     public Person () {
12
13     }
14
15
16     public Person (string pFirstName, string pLastName) {
17         this.firstName = pFirstName;
18         this.lastName = pLastName;
19     }
20
21
22     public bool IsMarriedWith (Person otherPerson) {
23
24         if (spouse != null) {
25             //Person object is stored in spouse variable
26             if (otherPerson == this.spouse) {
27                 //otherPerson object is the same as stored spouse
28                 return true;
29             }
30             else {
31                 //not married
32                 return false;
33             }
34         }
35         else {
36             //spouse variable is not assigned so this
37             //Person is not married at all
38             return false;
39         }
40     }
41
42 }
43
```

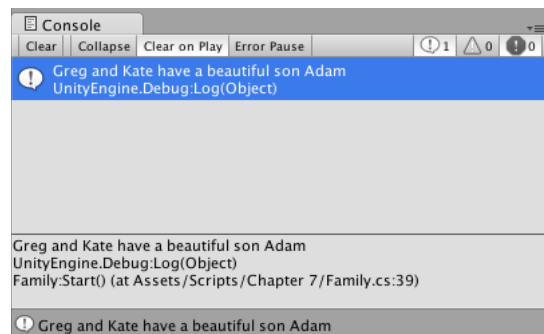
```
public Person (string pFirstName, string pLastName) {
    this.firstName = pFirstName;
    this.lastName = pLastName;
}
```

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningObjects : MonoBehaviour {
5
6
7     public Person man;
8     public Person woman;
9
10
11
12 void Start() {
13
14     man = new Person();
15     man.firstName = "Greg";
16     man.lastName = "Lukosek";
17
18     woman = new Person();
19     woman.firstName = "Kate";
20     woman.lastName = "Lukosek";
21
22     man.spouse = woman;
23     woman.spouse = man;
24
25
26     if (man.IsMarriedWith(woman)) {
27         Debug.Log(man.firstName + " is married to " + woman.firstName);
28     }
29     else {
30         Debug.Log(man.firstName + " and " + woman.firstName + " are not married");
31     }
32 }
33
34 }
35
36
```

```

1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class Person {
5
6     public string firstName = "";
7     public string lastName = "";
8     public Person spouse;
9
10
11     public bool IsMarriedWith (Person otherPerson) {
12
13         if (spouse != null) {
14             //Person object is stored in spouse variable
15             if (otherPerson == this.spouse) {
16                 //otherPerson object is the same as stored spouse
17                 return true;
18             }
19             else {
20                 //not married
21                 return false;
22             }
23         }
24         else {
25             //spouse variable is not assigned so this
26             //Person is not married at all
27             return false;
28         }
29     }
30 }
31 }
32

```



```

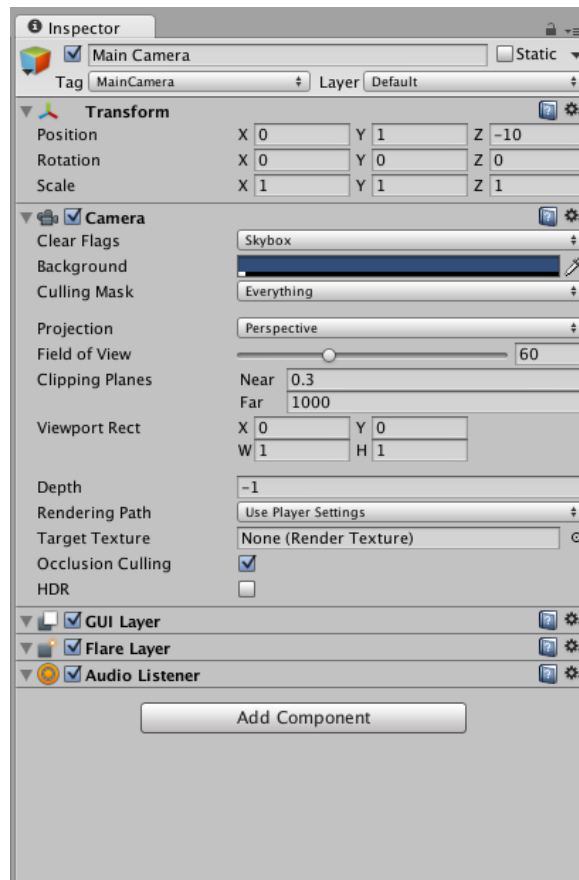
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class Family : MonoBehaviour {
5
6
7     public Person father;
8     public Person mother;
9     public Person son;
10
11
12     void Start() {
13
14         father = new Person();
15         father.firstName = "Greg";
16         father.lastName = "Lukosek";
17         father.age = 29;
18         father.isMale = true;
19         father.isMarried = true;
20
21
22         mother = new Person();
23         mother.firstName = "Kate";
24         mother.lastName = "Lukosek";
25         mother.age = 28;
26         mother.isMale = false;
27         mother.isMarried = true;
28
29
30         son = new Person();
31         son.firstName = "Adam";
32         son.lastName = "Lukosek";
33         son.age = 3;
34         son.isMale = true;
35         son.isMarried = false;
36
37
38
39         Debug.Log(father.firstName + " and " + mother.firstName +
40                 " have a beautiful son " + son.firstName);
41
42
43     }
44 }
45
46

```

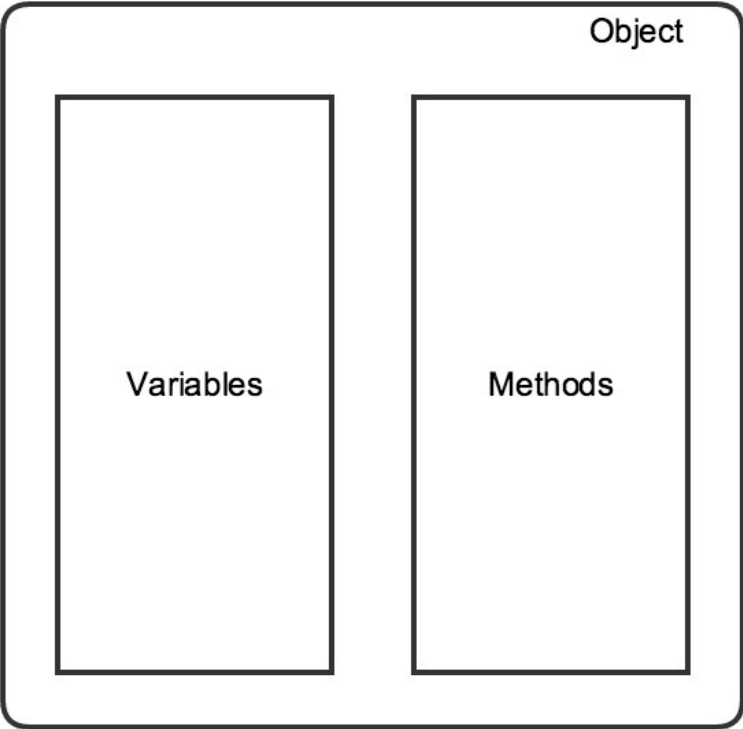
```

1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class Person {
5
6
7     public string firstName = "";
8     public string lastName = "";
9     public int age = 0;
10    public string address = "";
11    public bool isMale = false;
12    public bool isMarried = false;
13
14
15 }
16
17

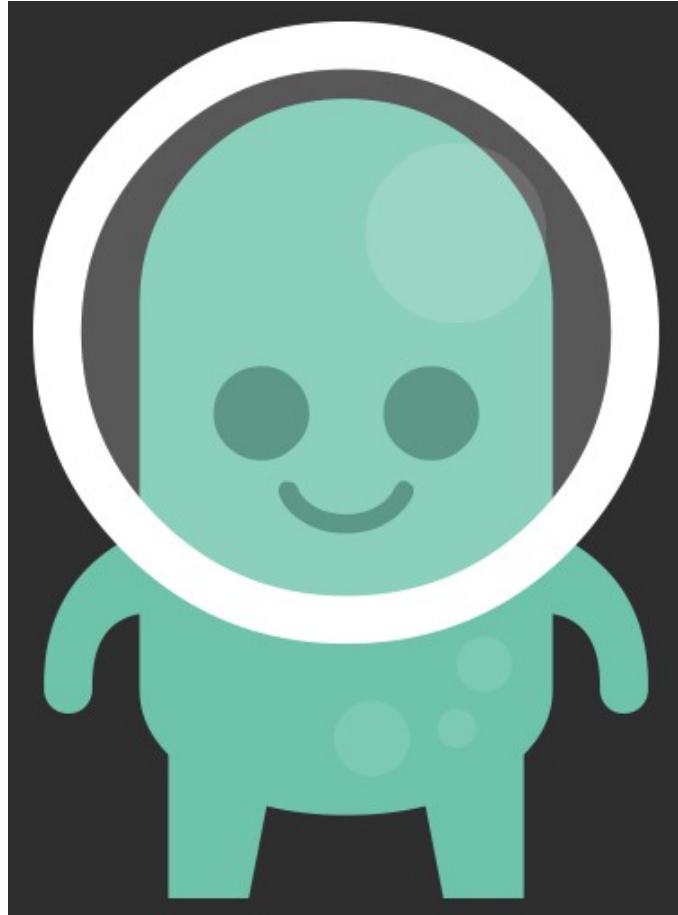
```

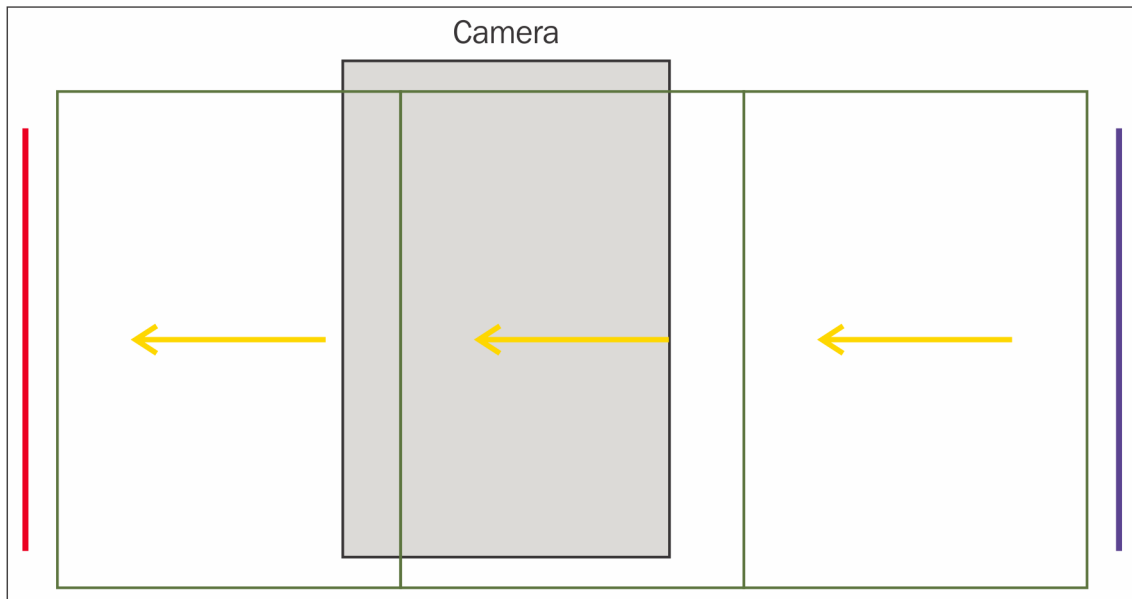
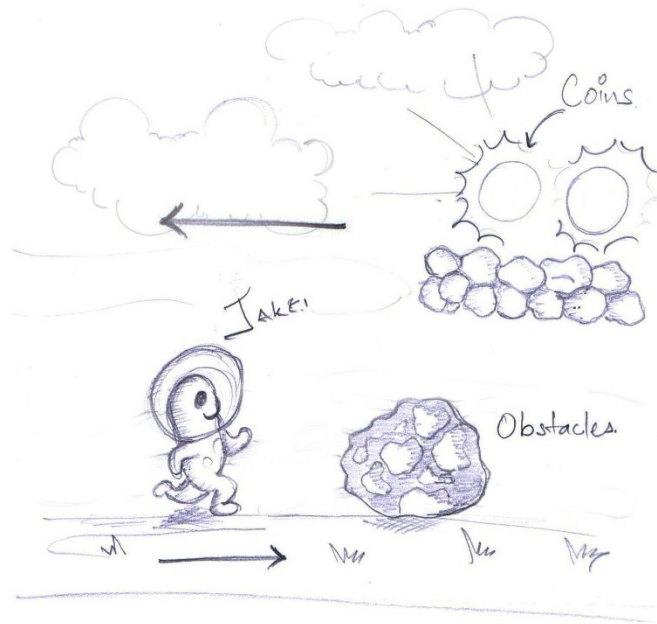



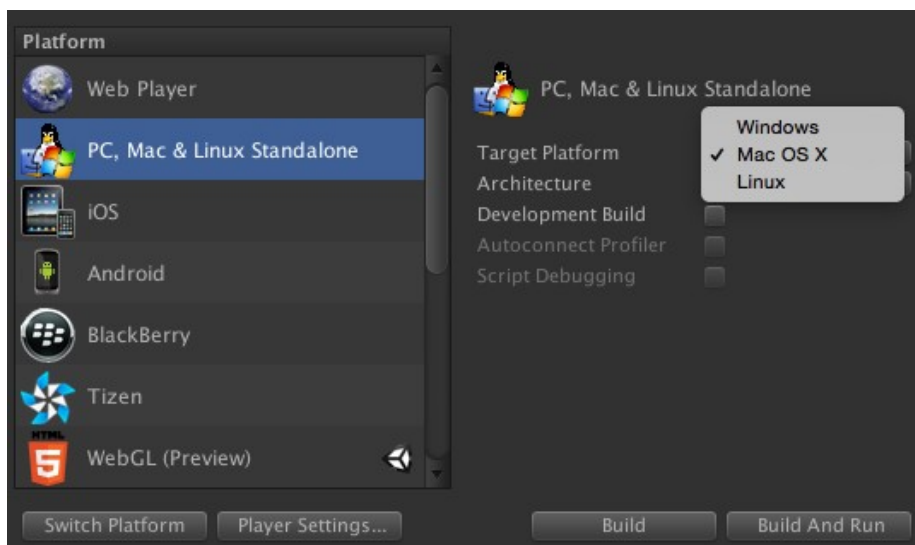
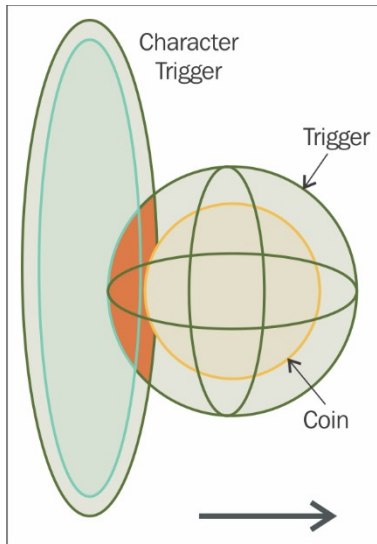
```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LearningScript : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     // Use this for initialization
7     void Start () {
8
9     }
10
11     // Update is called once per frame
12     void Update () {
13
14     }
15 }
16
```

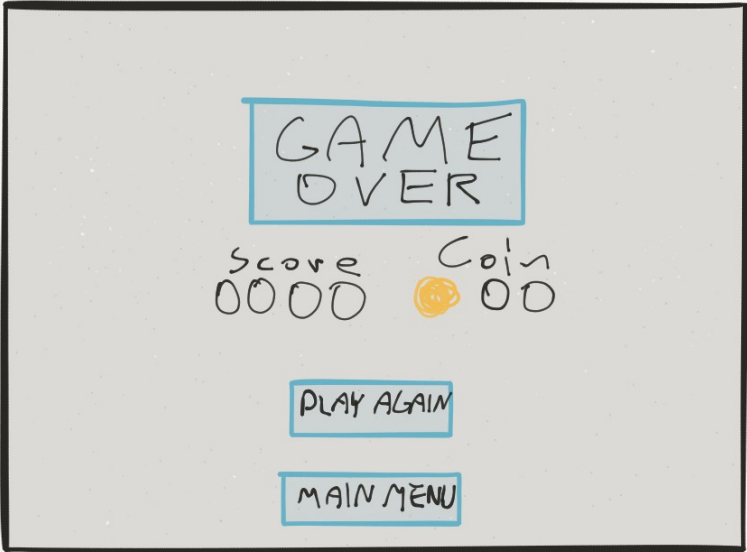


Chapter 8: Let's Make a Game! – From Idea to Development







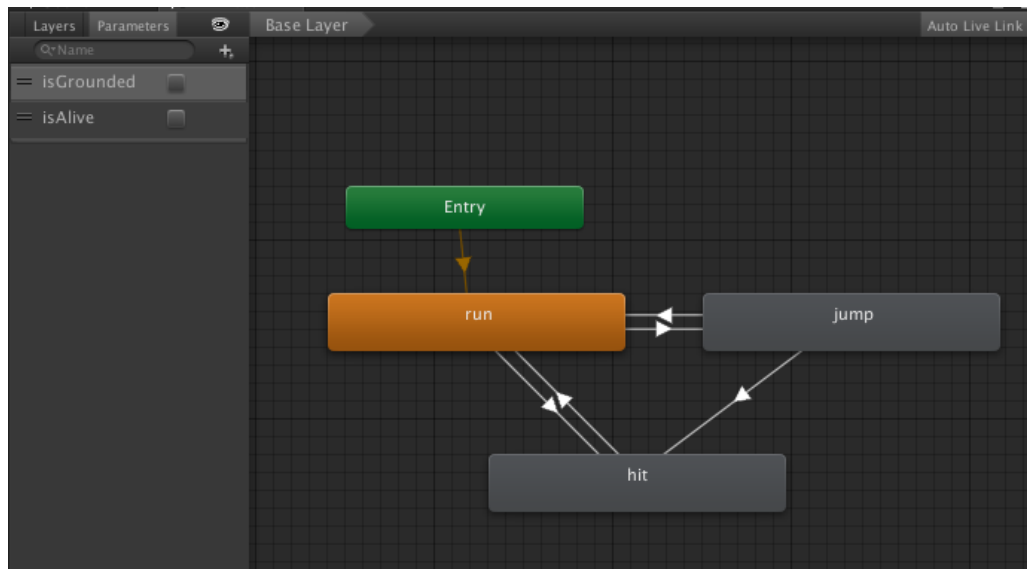
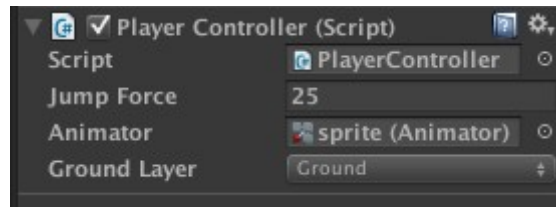


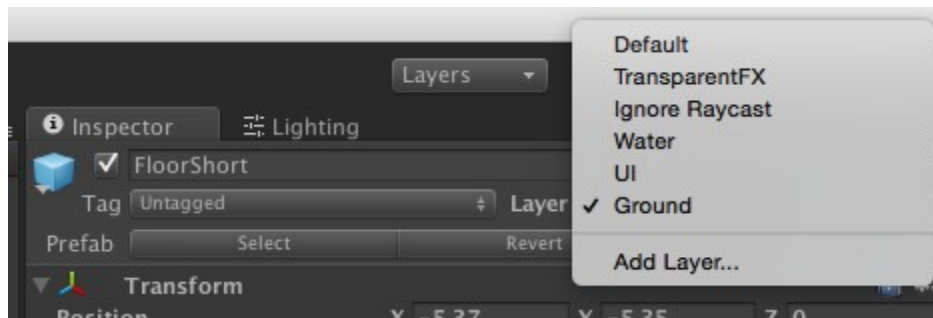
Title

PLAY

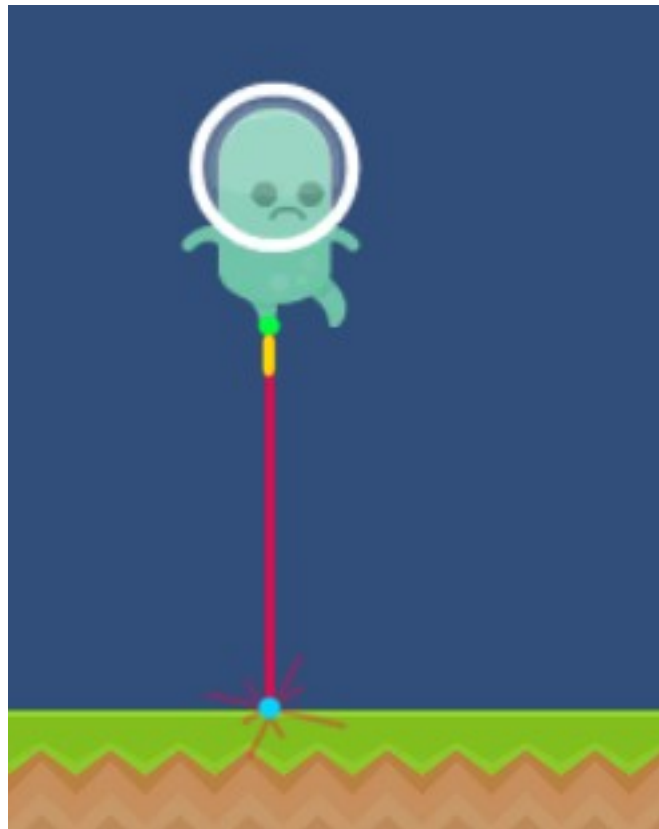
Chapter 9: Starting Your First Game

```
31 void FixedUpdate() {  
32  
33     if (rigidBody.velocity.x < runningSpeed) {  
34         rigidBody.velocity = new Vector2(runningSpeed, rigidBody.velocity.y);  
35     }  
36 }  
37
```





```
if (Physics2D.Raycast(this.transform.po  
    public static RaycastHit2D Raycast (  
        Vector2 origin,  
        Vector2 direction,  
        float distance,  
        int layerMask  
    )  
}
```



```
void Jump() {
    if (IsGrounded()) {
        rigidBody.AddForce(Vector2.up * jumpForce, ForceMode2D.Impulse);
    }
}

public LayerMask groundLayer;

bool IsGrounded() {
    if (Physics2D.Raycast(this.transform.position, Vector2.down, 0.2f, groundLayer.value)) {
        return true;
    }
    else {
        return false;
    }
}
```

```

1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class PlayerController : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     public float jumpForce = 6f;
7     private Rigidbody2D rigidBody;
8
9     void Awake() {
10         rigidBody = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
11     }
12
13     // Update is called once per frame
14     void Update () {
15
16         if (Input.GetMouseButtonDown(0)) {
17             Jump();
18         }
19     }
20
21     void Jump() {
22         rigidBody.AddForce(Vector2.up * jumpForce, ForceMode2D.Impulse);
23     }
24
25 }
26

```

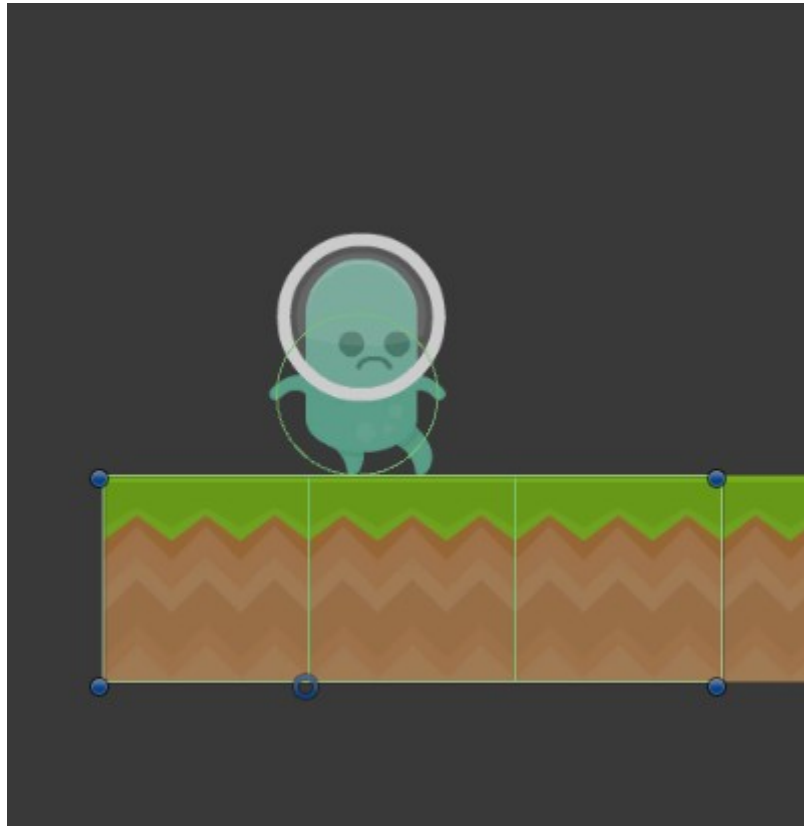
```

1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class PlayerController : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     // Use this for initialization
7     void Start () {
8
9     }
10
11     // Update is called once per frame
12     void Update () {
13
14         if (Input.GetMouseButtonDown(0)) {
15             Debug.Log("Left mouse button clicked!");
16         }
17     }
18 }
19
20

```

Input.GetMouseButtonDown

```
public static bool GetMouseButtonDown(int button);
```



Inspector Lighting

Player Static

Tag Player Layer

Prefab Select Revert Apply

Transform

Position	X	-3.79	Y	-2.853679	Z	0
Rotation	X	0	Y	0	Z	0
Scale	X	1	Y	1	Z	1

Rigidbody 2D

Mass 2

Linear Drag 0

Angular Drag 0

Gravity Scale 2.7

Is Kinematic

Interpolate Interpolate

Sleeping Mode Start Awake

Collision Detection Discrete

Constraints

Circle Collider 2D

Edit Collider

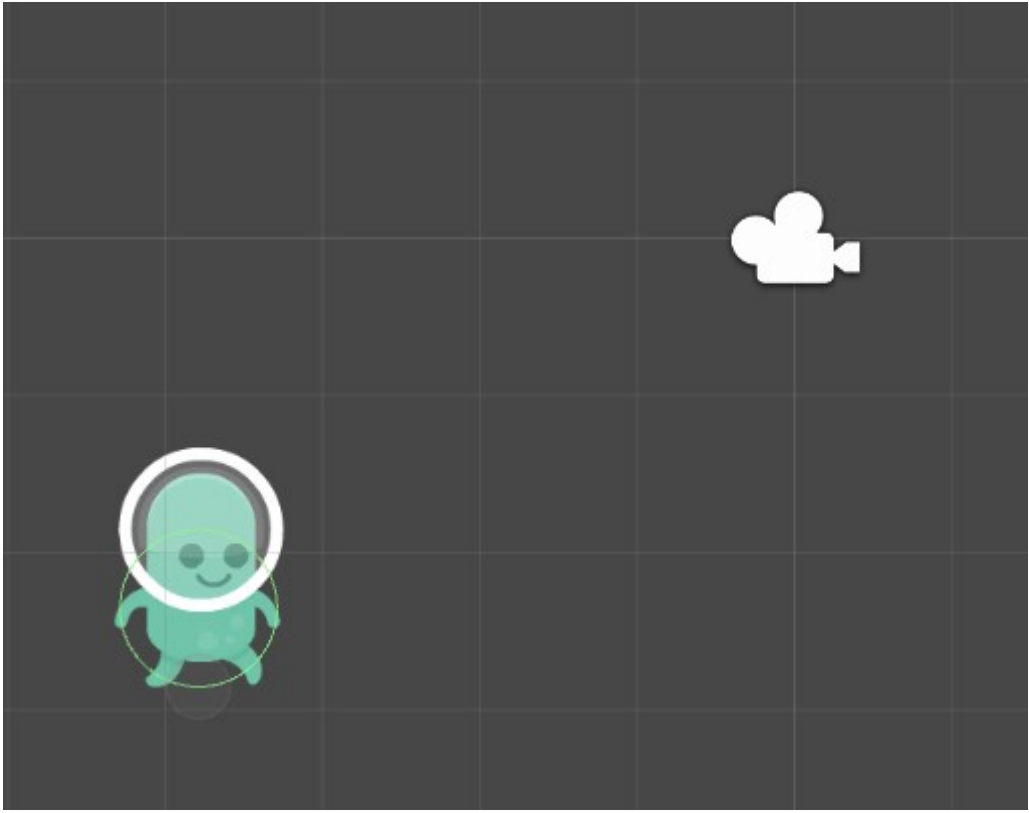
Material NoFriction

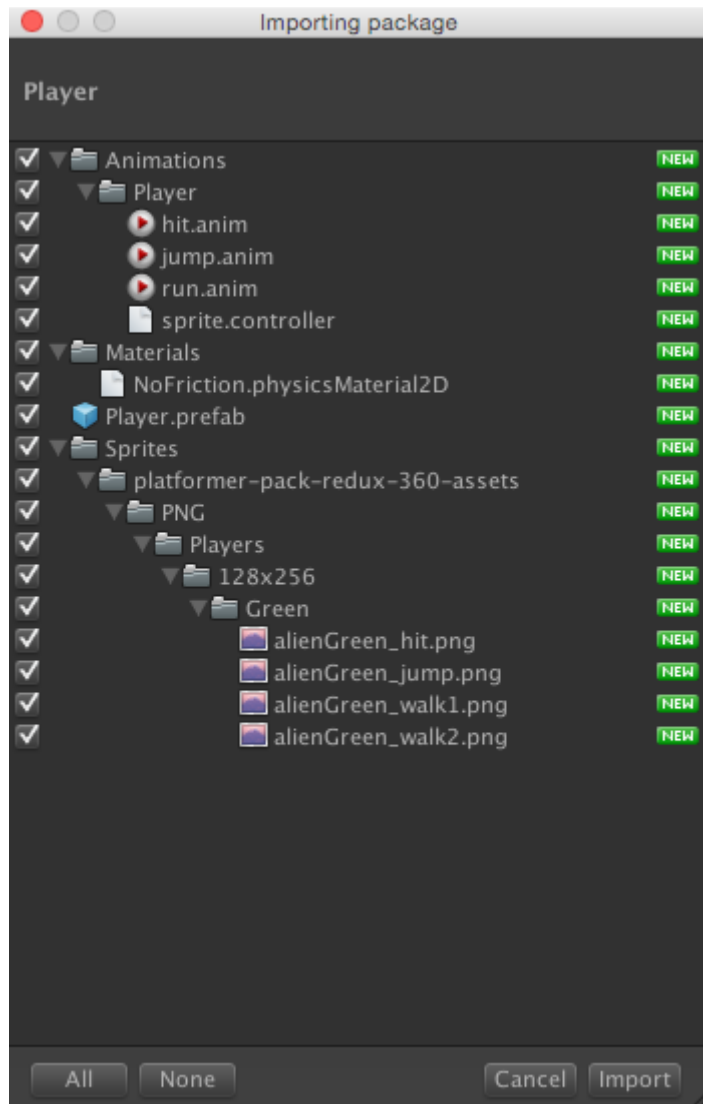
Is Trigger

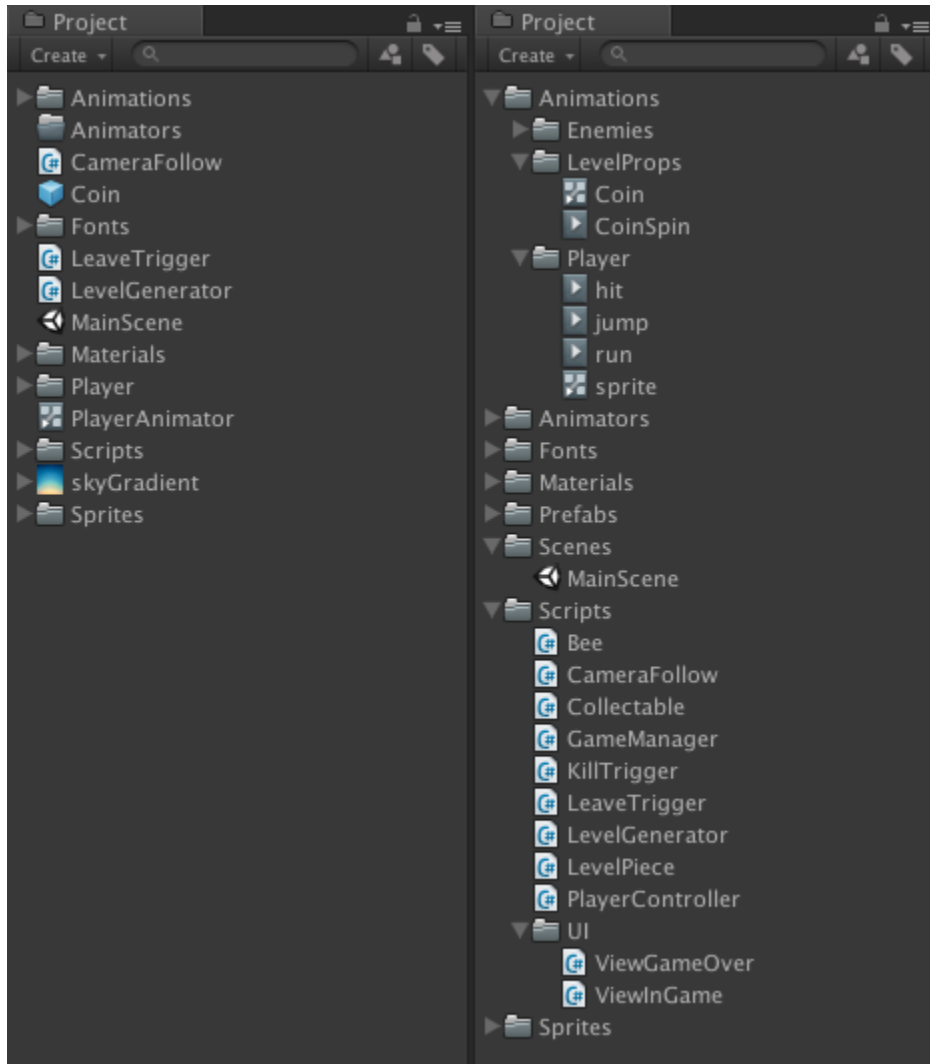
Used By Effector

Offset X 0 Y 0.5

Radius 0.5







Project name*

New Unity Project

Location*

/Users/greg/Dropbox (Personal)/Book/Writing/Chapters

3D 2D

Create project

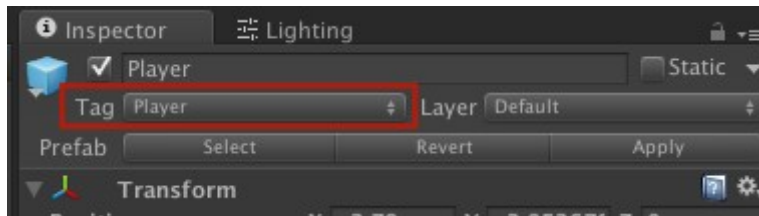
Asset packages...

Chapter 10: Writing GameManager

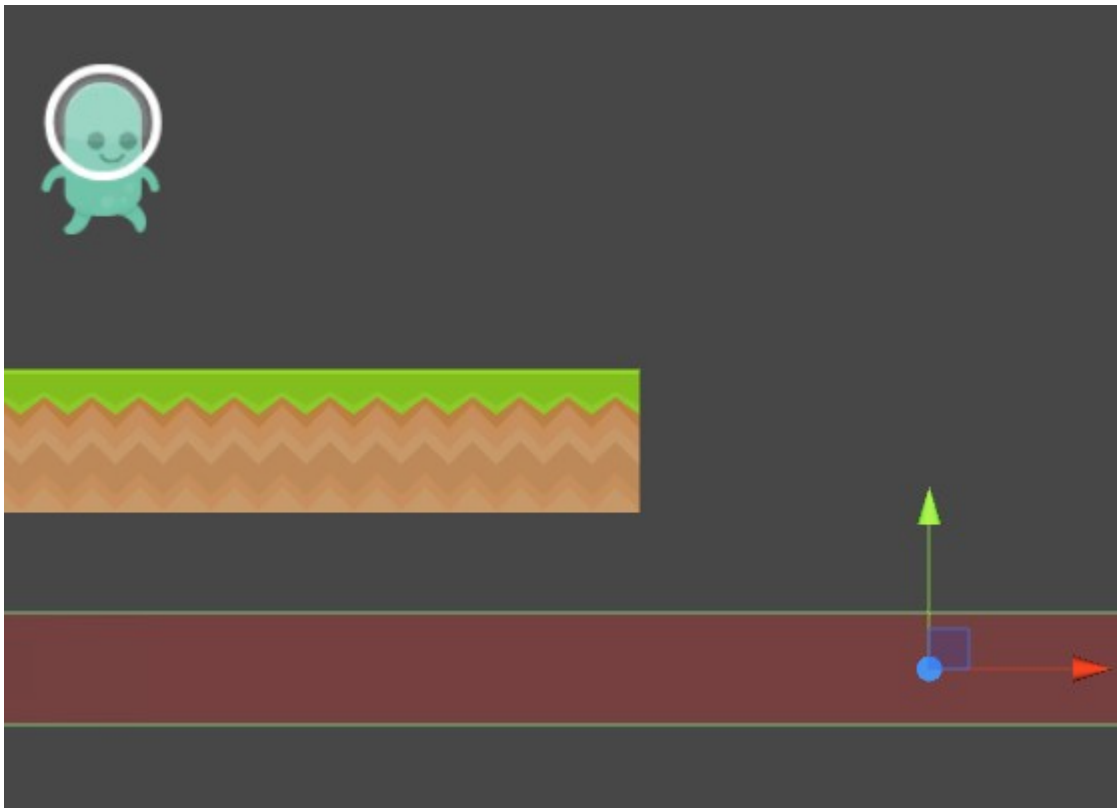
```
23 |
24 |     //called to start the game
25 |     public void StartGame() {
26 |         PlayerController.instance.StartGame();
27 |         SetGameState(GameState.inGame);
28 |     }
29 |
```

```
4 | public class PlayerController : MonoBehaviour {
5 |
6 |     public static PlayerController instance;
7 |
8 |     public float jumpForce = 6f;
9 |     public float runningSpeed = 1.5f;
10 |     public Animator animator;
11 |
12 |     private Vector3 startingPosition;
13 |     private Rigidbody2D rigidBody;
14 |
15 |     void Awake() {
16 |         instance = this;
17 |         rigidBody = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
18 |         startingPosition = this.transform.position;
19 |     }
20 |
21 |
22 |     public void StartGame() {
23 |         animator.SetBool("isAlive", true);
24 |         this.transform.position = startingPosition;
25 |     }
}
```

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class KillTrigger : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D other) {
7
8         if (other.tag == "Player") {
9             PlayerController.instance.Kill();
10        }
11    }
12 }
13
```



```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class KillTrigger : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D other) {
7
8         if (other.tag == "Player") {
9             Debug.Log("Player collider entered the trigger");
10        }
11    }
12 }
13 }
14
```



▼ s	
Name	s
Descriptive Nam	
Descriptive Neg:	
Negative Button	
Positive Button	s
Alt Negative Butt	
Alt Positive Buttc	
Gravity	1000
Dead	0.001
Sensitivity	1000
Snap	<input type="checkbox"/>
Invert	<input type="checkbox"/>
Type	Key or Mouse Button ▾
Axis	X axis ▾
Joy Num	Get Motion from all Joysticks ▾

```
54
55 void Update() {
56
57     if (Input.GetButtonDown("s")) {
58         StartGame();
59     }
60 }
61
62
```

```
19
20 void Update () {
21
22     if (GameManager.instance.currentGameState == GameState.inGame)
23     {
24         if (Input.GetMouseButtonDown(0)) {
25             Jump();
26         }
27         animator.SetBool("isGrounded", isGrounded());
28     }
29 }
30
31
32 void FixedUpdate() {
33
34     if (GameManager.instance.currentGameState == GameState.inGame)
35     {
36         if (rigidBody.velocity.x < runningSpeed) {
37             rigidBody.velocity = new Vector2(runningSpeed, rigidBody.velocity.y);
38         }
39     }
40 }
```

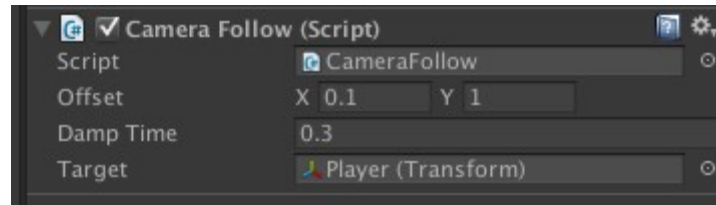
```

1  using UnityEngine;
2  using System.Collections;
3
4  public enum GameState {
5      menu,
6      inGame,
7      gameOver
8  }
9
10 public class GameManager : MonoBehaviour {
11
12     public GameState currentGameState = GameState.menu;
13
14
15     void Start() {
16         StartGame();
17     }
18
19     //called to start the game
20     public void StartGame() {
21         SetGameState(GameState.inGame);
22     }
23
24     //called when player die
25     public void GameOver() {
26         SetGameState(GameState.gameOver);
27     }
28
29     //called when player decide to go back to the menu
30     public void BackToMenu() {
31         SetGameState(GameState.menu);
32     }
33
34     void SetGameState (GameState newGameState) {
35
36         if (newGameState == GameState.menu) {
37             //setup Unity scene for menu state
38         }
39         else if (newGameState == GameState.inGame) {
40             //setup Unity scene for inGame state
41         }
42         else if (newGameState == GameState.gameOver) {
43             //setup Unity scene for gameOver state
44         }
45
46         currentGameState = newGameState;
47     }
48 }
49

```

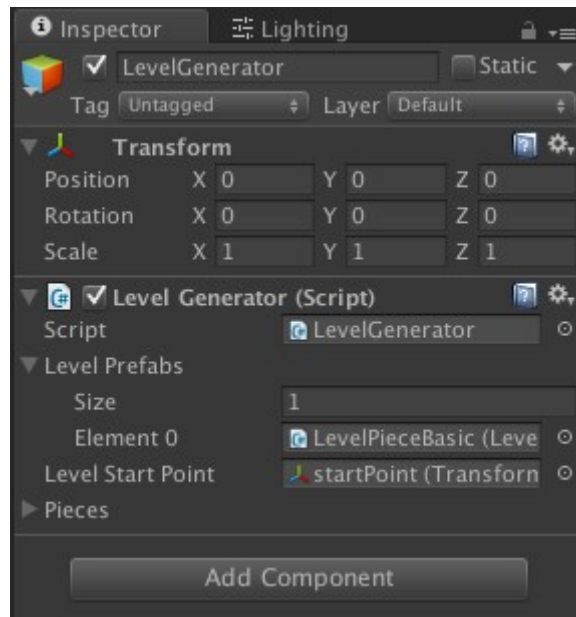
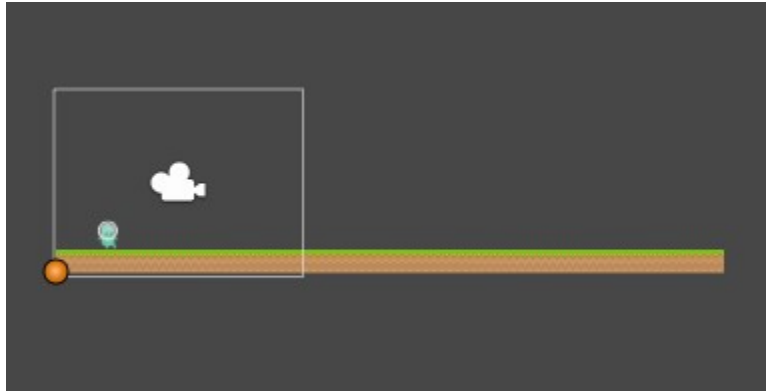
```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class GameManager : MonoBehaviour {
5
6
7     //called to start the game
8     public void StartGame() {
9
10    }
11
12    //called when player die
13    public void GameOver() {
14
15    }
16
17    //called when player decide to go back to the menu
18    public void BackToMenu() {
19
20    }
21
22 }
23
```

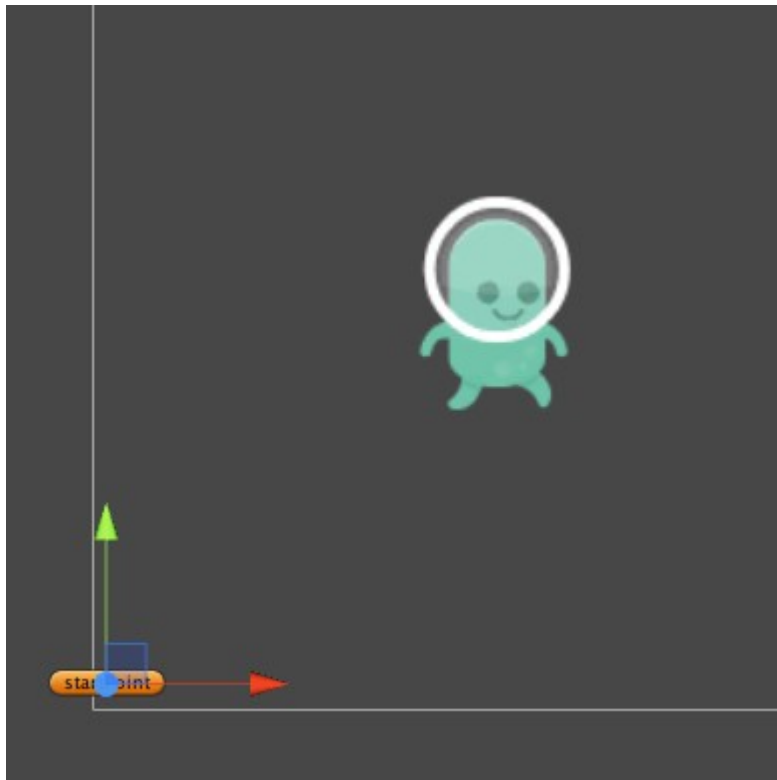
Chapter 11: The Game Level



```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LeaveTrigger : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D other) {
7
8         LevelGenerator.instance.AddPiece();
9         LevelGenerator.instance.RemoveOldestPiece();
10    }
11
12 }
```

```
58 public void RemoveOldestPiece() {
59
60     LevelPiece oldestPiece = pieces[0];
61
62     pieces.Remove(oldestPiece);
63     Destroy(oldestPiece.gameObject);
64 }
65
```



Random.Range

```
public static float Range(float min, float max);
```

```

30 public void AddPiece() {
31
32     //pick the random number
33     int randomIndex = Random.Range(0, levelPrefabs.Count);
34
35     //Instantiate copy of random level prefab and store it in piece variable
36     LevelPiece piece = (LevelPiece)Instantiate(levelPrefabs[randomIndex]);
37     piece.transform.SetParent(this.transform, false);
38
39     Vector3 spawnPosition = Vector3.zero;
40
41     //position
42     if (pieces.Count == 0) {
43         //first piece
44         spawnPosition = levelStartPoint.position;
45     }
46     else {
47         //take exit point from last piece as a spawn point to new piece
48         spawnPosition = pieces[pieces.Count-1].exitPoint.position;
49     }
50
51     piece.transform.position = spawnPosition;
52     pieces.Add(piece);
53 }

```

```

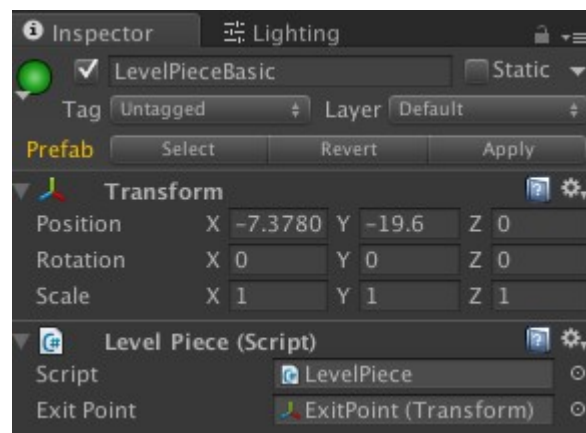
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3 using System.Collections.Generic;
4
5 public class LevelGenerator : MonoBehaviour {
6
7     public static LevelGenerator instance;
8     //all level pieces blueprints used to copy from
9     public List<LevelPiece> levelPrefabs = new List<LevelPiece>();
10    //starting point of the very first level piece
11    public Transform levelStartPoint;
12    //all level pieces that are currently in the level
13    public List<LevelPiece> pieces = new List<LevelPiece>();
14
15    void Awake() {
16        instance = this;
17    }
18
19 }

```

```

1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3 using System.Collections.Generic;
4
5 public class LevelGenerator : MonoBehaviour {
6
7     public static LevelGenerator instance;
8     public List<LevelPiece> levelPrefabs = new List<LevelPiece>();
9     public Transform levelStartPoint;
10    public List<LevelPiece> pieces = new List<LevelPiece>();
11
12    void Awake() {
13        instance = this;
14    }
15
16 }
17

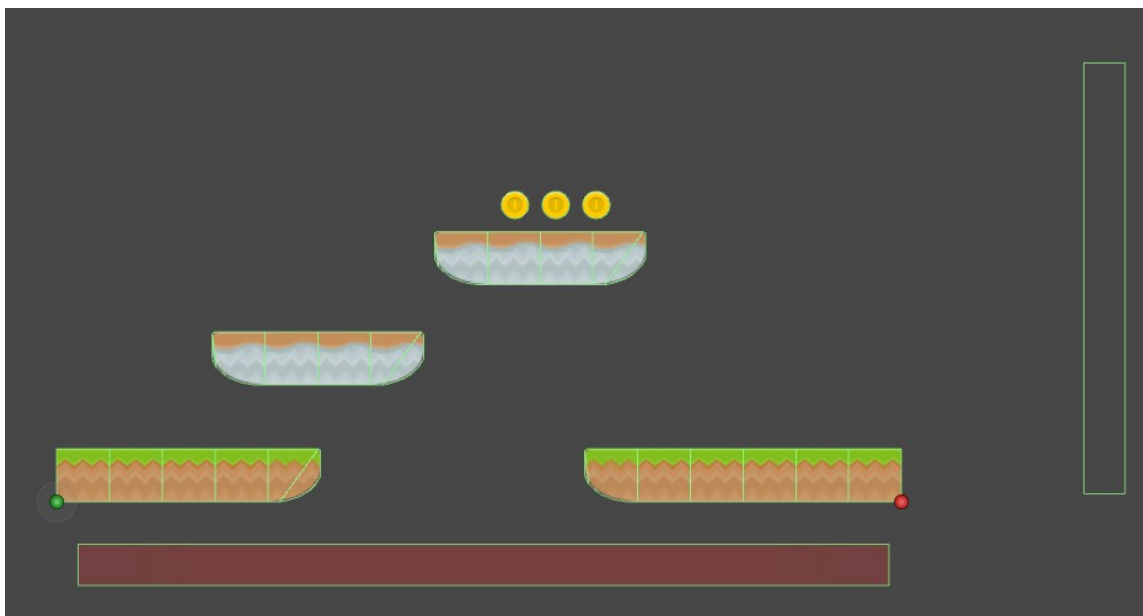
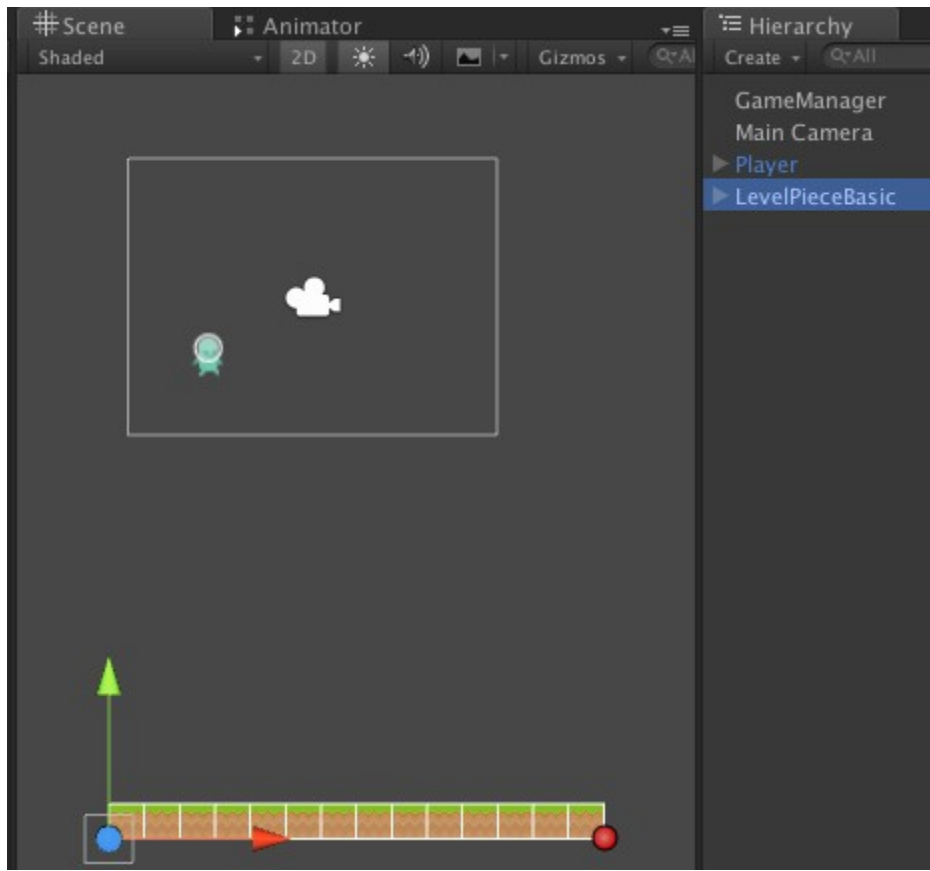
```

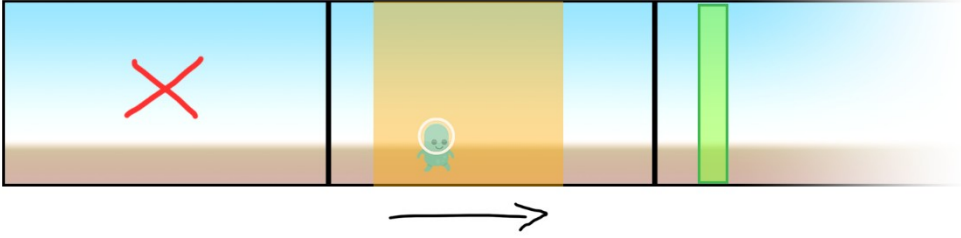


```

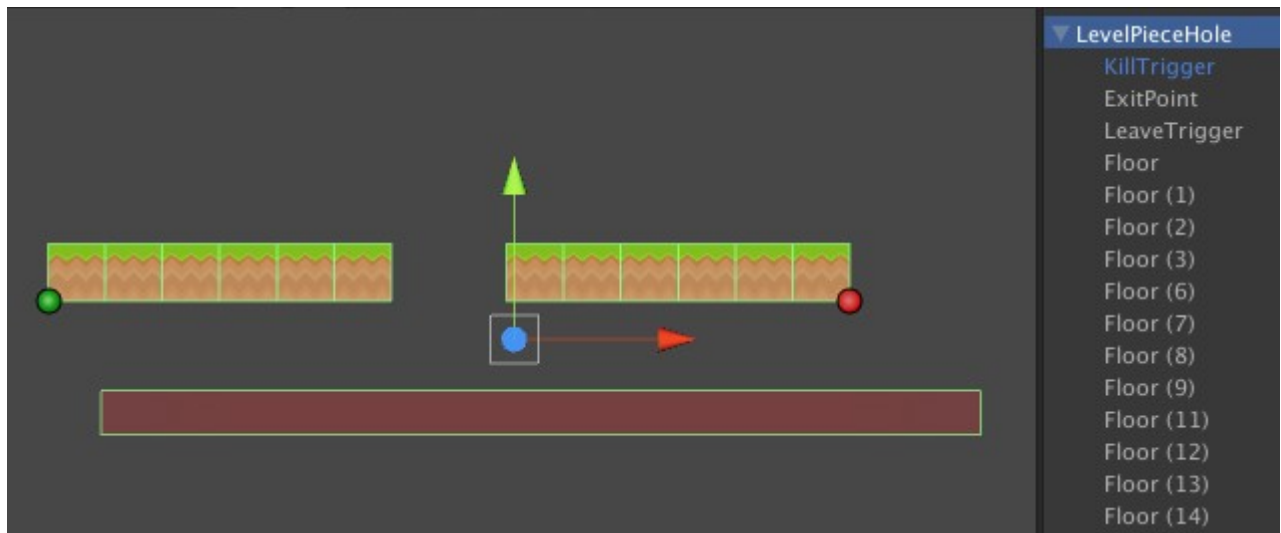
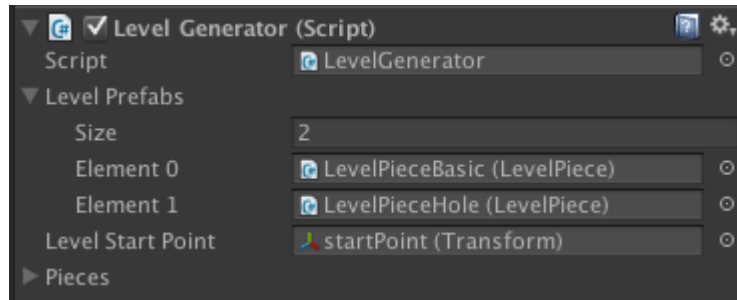
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class LevelPiece : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     public Transform exitPoint;
7
8 }
9
10

```





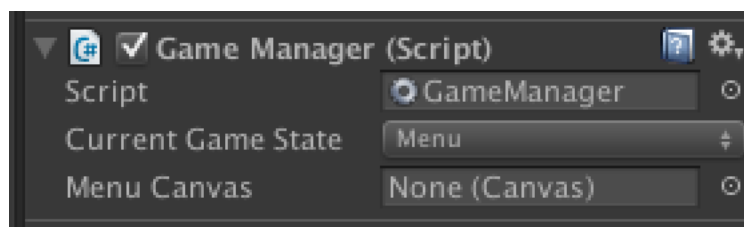
Chapter 12: The User Interface



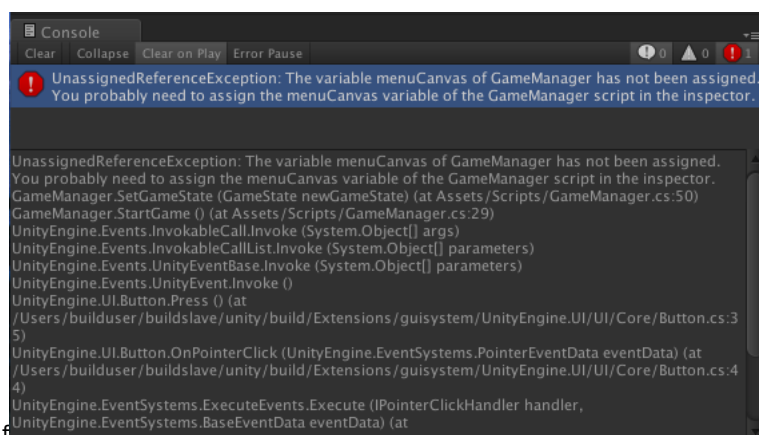
```

42 void SetGameState (GameState newGameState) {
43
44     if (newGameState == GameState.menu) {
45         //setup Unity scene for menu state
46         menuCanvas.enabled = true;
47         inGameCanvas.enabled = false;
48     }
49     else if (newGameState == GameState.inGame) {
50         //setup Unity scene for inGame state
51         menuCanvas.enabled = false;
52         inGameCanvas.enabled = true;
53     }
54     else if (newGameState == GameState.gameOver) {
55         //setup Unity scene for gameOver state
56         menuCanvas.enabled = false;
57         inGameCanvas.enabled = false;
58     }
59
60     currentGameState = newGameState;
61 }
62

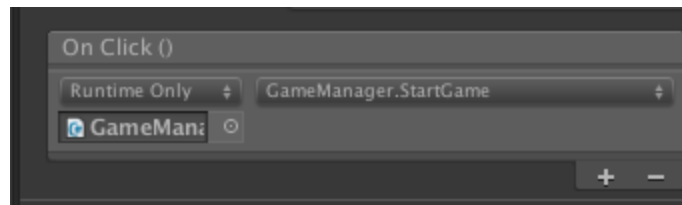
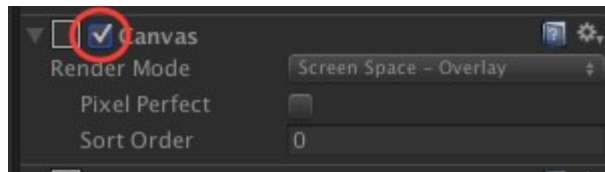
```

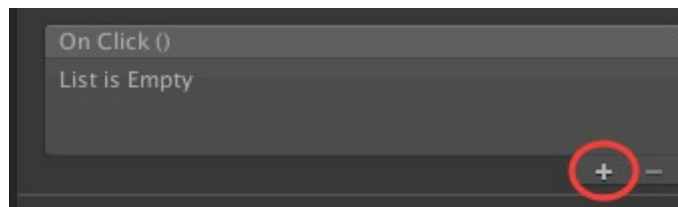
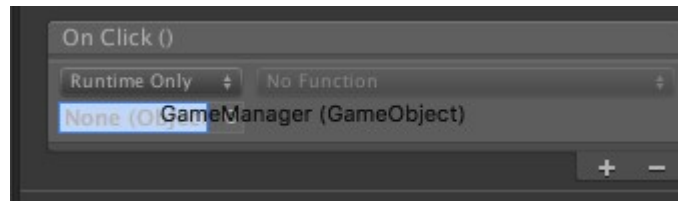
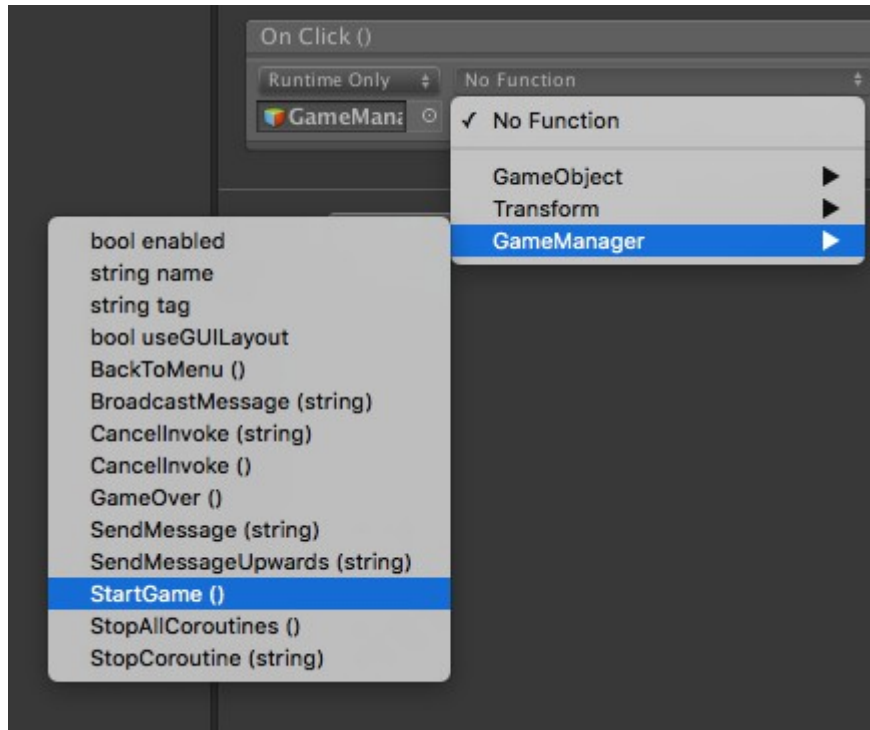



```
42 void SetGameState (GameState newGameState) {
43
44     if (newGameState == GameState.menu) {
45         //setup Unity scene for menu state
46         menuCanvas.enabled = true;
47     }
48     else if (newGameState == GameState.inGame) {
49         //setup Unity scene for inGame state
50         menuCanvas.enabled = false;
51     }
52     else if (newGameState == GameState.gameOver) {
53         //setup Unity scene for gameOver state
54         menuCanvas.enabled = false;
55     }
56
57     currentGameState = newGameState;
58 }
```

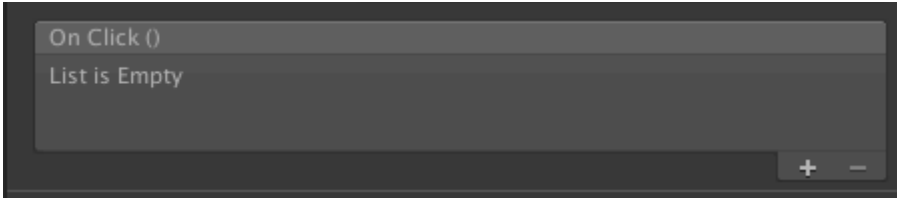


```
void SetGameState (GameState newGameState) {  
  
    if (newGameState == GameState.menu) {  
        //setup Unity scene for menu state  
        menuCanvas.enabled = true;  
    }  
    else if (newGameState == GameState.inGame) {  
        //setup Unity scene for inGame state  
        menuCanvas.enabled = false;  
    }  
    else if (newGameState == GameState.gameOver) {  
        //setup Unity scene for gameOver state  
        menuCanvas.enabled = false;  
    }  
  
    currentGameState = newGameState;  
}
```





```
On Click ()
List is Empty
```



Inspector Lighting

PlayButton Static

Tag Untagged Layer UI

Prefab Select Revert Apply

Rect Transform

center
bottom

Pos X	0	Pos Y	143.2	Pos Z	0
Width	160	Height	30		

Min X 0.5 Y 0
Max X 0.5 Y 0
Pivot X 0.5 Y 0.5

Rotation X 0 Y 0 Z 0
Scale X 1 Y 1 Z 1

Canvas Renderer

Image (Script)

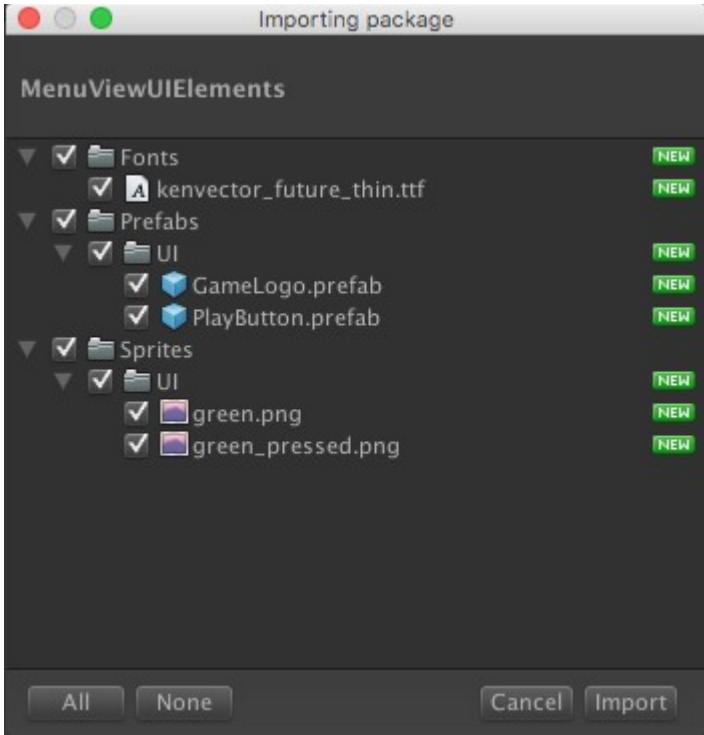
Source Image green
Color
Material None (Material)
Raycast Target
Image Type Sliced
Fill Center

Button (Script)

Interactable
Transition Sprite Swap
Target Graphic PlayButton (Image)
Highlighted Sprite None (Sprite)
Pressed Sprite green_pressed
Disabled Sprite None (Sprite)
Navigation Automatic

Visualize

On Click ()
List is Empty



MenuCanvas Static

Tag Untagged Layer Default

Rect Transform

Some values driven by Canvas.

	Pos X	Pos Y	Pos Z
	291.5	218.5	0
	Width	Height	
	1024	767.5609	

Anchors

Min	X 0	Y 0	
Max	X 0	Y 0	
Pivot	X 0.5	Y 0.5	
Rotation	X 0	Y 0	Z 0
Scale	X 0.5693359	Y 0.5693359	Z 0.5693359

Canvas

Render Mode: Screen Space - Overlay

Pixel Perfect:

Sort Order: 0

Canvas Scaler (Script)

Ui Scale Mode: Scale With Screen Size

Reference Resolution: X 1024 Y 768

Screen Match Mode: Match Width Or Height

Match: Width Height

Reference Pixels Per Unit: 1

Graphic Raycaster (Script)

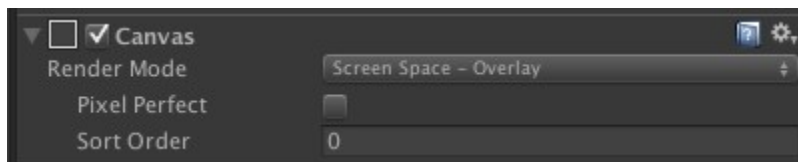
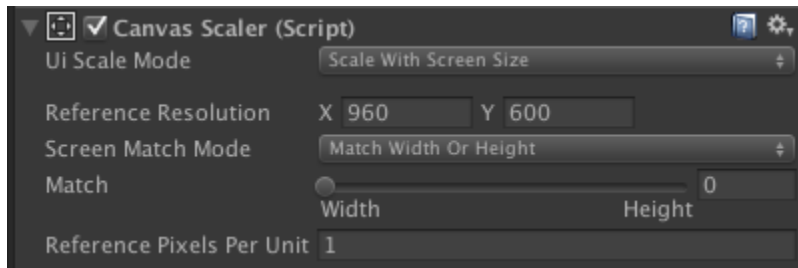
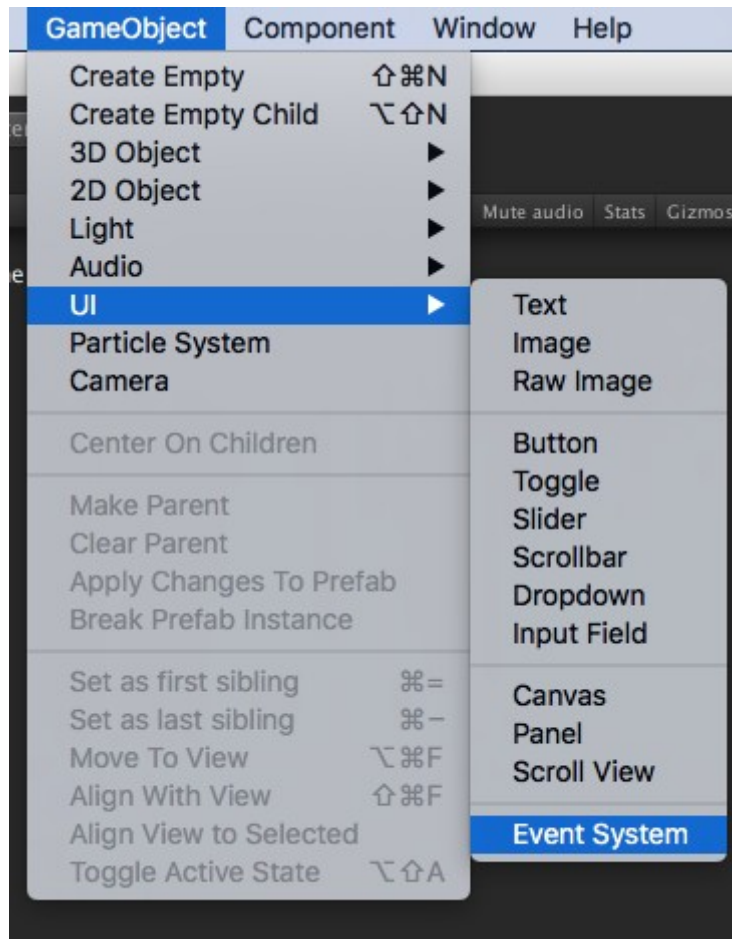
Script: GraphicRaycaster

Ignore Reversed Graphics:

Blocking Objects: None

Blocking Mask: Everything

Add Component





Chapter 13: Collectables — What Next?

```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using UnityEngine.UI;
3 using System.Collections;
4
5 public class ViewInGame : MonoBehaviour {
6
7     public Text scoreLabel;
8     public Text coinLabel;
9     public Text highscoreLabel;
10
11
12 void Update() {
13     if (GameManager.instance.currentGameState == GameState.inGame) {
14         scoreLabel.text = PlayerController.instance.GetDistance().ToString("f0");
15         coinLabel.text = GameManager.instance.collectedCoins.ToString();
16         highscoreLabel.text = PlayerPrefs.GetFloat("highscore", 0).ToString("f0");
17     }
18 }
19 }
20
```

```
71 public void Kill() {
72
73     GameManager.instance.GameOver();
74     animator.SetBool("isAlive", false);
75
76     //check if highscore save if it is
77     if (PlayerPrefs.GetFloat("highscore", 0) < this.GetDistance()) {
78         //save new highscore
79         PlayerPrefs.SetFloat("highscore", this.GetDistance());
80     }
81 }
```

Static Functions

DeleteAll	Removes all keys and values from the preferences. Use with caution.
DeleteKey	Removes key and its corresponding value from the preferences.
GetFloat	Returns the value corresponding to key in the preference file if it exists.
GetInt	Returns the value corresponding to key in the preference file if it exists.
GetString	Returns the value corresponding to key in the preference file if it exists.
HasKey	Returns true if key exists in the preferences.
Save	Writes all modified preferences to disk.
SetFloat	Sets the value of the preference identified by key.
SetInt	Sets the value of the preference identified by key.
SetString	Sets the value of the preference identified by key.

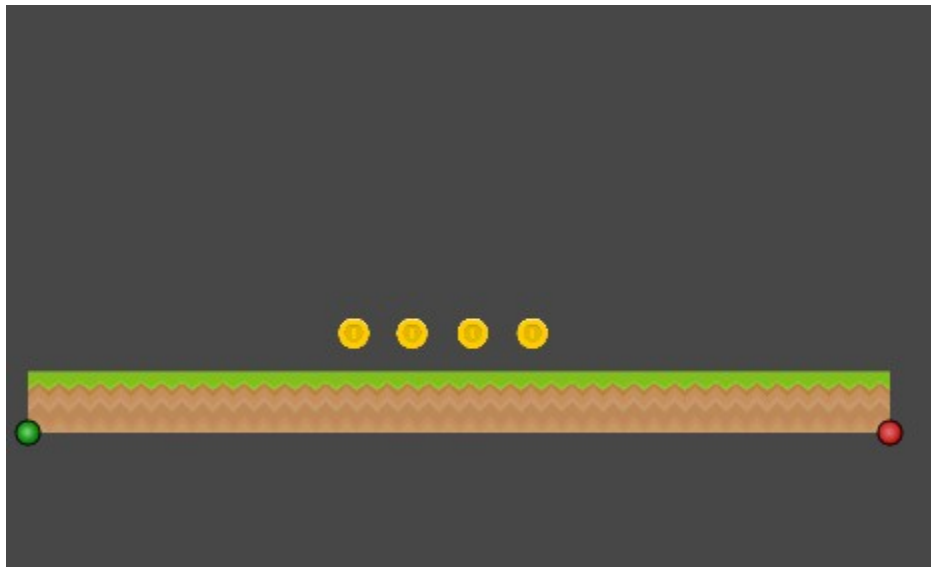
```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using UnityEngine.UI;
3 using System.Collections;
4
5 public class ViewInGame : MonoBehaviour {
6
7     public Text scoreLabel;
8     public Text coinLabel;
9
10    void Update() {
11        if (GameManager.instance.currentGameState == GameState.inGame) {
12            scoreLabel.text = PlayerController.instance.GetDistance().ToString("f0");
13            coinLabel.text = GameManager.instance.collectedCoins.ToString();
14        }
15    }
16 }
```

```
public float GetDistance() {  
    float traveledDistance = Vector2.Distance(new Vector2(startingPosition.x, 0),  
                                               new Vector2(this.transform.position.x, 0));  
    return traveledDistance;  
}
```



```
1 using UnityEngine;  
2 using UnityEngine.UI;  
3 using System.Collections;  
4  
5 public class ViewInGame : MonoBehaviour {  
6  
7     public Text coinLabel;  
8  
9     void Update() {  
10         if (GameManager.instance.currentGameState == GameState.inGame) {  
11             coinLabel.text = GameManager.instance.collectedCoins.ToString();  
12         }  
13     }  
14 }  
15
```

```
22 void Collect() {  
23  
24     isCollected = true;  
25     Hide();  
26     GameManager.instance.CollectCoin();  
27 }  
28
```



```
1 using UnityEngine;
2 using System.Collections;
3
4 public class Collectable : MonoBehaviour {
5
6     bool isCollected = false;
7
8     void Show() {
9         this.GetComponent<SpriteRenderer>().enabled = true;
10        this.GetComponent<CircleCollider2D>().enabled = true;
11        isCollected = false;
12    }
13
14    void Hide() {
15        this.GetComponent<SpriteRenderer>().enabled = false;
16        this.GetComponent<CircleCollider2D>().enabled = false;
17    }
18
19
20    void Collect() {
21
22        isCollected = true;
23        Hide();
24
25    }
26
27    void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D other) {
28
29        if (other.tag == "Player") {
30            Collect();
31        }
32    }
33 }
34
```

